

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): November 6, 2024

Commission File Number: 1-39804

Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter:
TEXAS PACIFIC LAND CORPORATION

State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization:
Delaware

IRS Employer Identification No.:
75-0279735

Address of principal executive offices:
1700 Pacific Avenue, Suite 2900 Dallas, Texas 75201

Registrant's telephone number, including area code:
214-969-5530

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock (par value \$.01 per share)	TPL	New York Stock Exchange

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

Texas Pacific Land Corporation (the “Company”) hereby incorporates by reference the contents of a press release announcing financial results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, which was released to the press on November 6, 2024. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Report on Form 8-K.

Item 7.01. Regulation FD Disclosure.

On November 6, 2024, the Company posted to the Company’s website at www.texaspacific.com an updated investor presentation to be used from time to time in meetings with investors and analysts. A copy of the investor presentation is furnished as Exhibit 99.2 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and is incorporated by reference herein. The Company included a link in the updated investor presentation (Exhibit 99.2) to a video of Tyler Glover, the Chief Executive Officer of the Company, and others discussing TPL. The video is also available on the Company's website at <https://www.texaspacific.com/>.

The information included in this Item 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K, including the attached Exhibit 99.2, shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

99.1	Press release including financial results of Texas Pacific Land Corporation for the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.
99.2	Investor Presentation November 2024.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Company has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

TEXAS PACIFIC LAND CORPORATION

Date: November 6, 2024

By: /s/ Chris Steddum
Chris Steddum
Chief Financial Officer



TEXAS PACIFIC LAND CORPORATION ANNOUNCES THIRD QUARTER RESULTS

Earnings Call to be held 7:30 am CT on Thursday, November 7, 2024

DALLAS, TX (November 6, 2024) – Texas Pacific Land Corporation (NYSE: TPL) (the “Company” or “TPL”) today announced its financial and operating results for the third quarter of 2024.

Third Quarter 2024 Highlights

- Acquired mineral interests across approximately 4,106 net royalty acres located in the northern Delaware Basin for a purchase price of \$120.3 million, net of post-close adjustments, in an all-cash transaction
- Acquired approximately 4,120 surface acres and other surface-related assets located in the core of the Midland Basin for a purchase price of \$45.0 million, in an all-cash transaction
- Royalty production of 28.3 thousand barrels of oil equivalent (“Boe”) per day
- As of September 30, 2024, TPL’s royalty acreage had an estimated 6.9 net well permits, 11.8 net drilled but uncompleted wells, 3.4 net completed wells, and 79.2 net producing wells. Net producing wells added during the quarter had an average lateral length of approximately 7,659 ft.
- Consolidated net income of \$106.6 million, or \$4.63 per share (diluted)
- Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ of \$144.1 million
- Free cash flow⁽¹⁾ of \$106.9 million
- Special cash dividend of \$10.00 per share was paid on July 15, 2024
- Quarterly cash dividend of \$1.17 per share was paid on September 17, 2024

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 Highlights

- The Company announced the development of a new energy-efficient method of produced water desalination and treatment. The Company has successfully conducted a technology pilot and is progressing towards the construction of a larger test facility with an initial capacity of 10,000 barrels of produced water per day.
- Three-for-one stock split effected March 26, 2024
- Royalty production of 26.0 thousand Boe per day
- Consolidated net income of \$335.6 million, or \$14.58 per share (diluted)
- Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ of \$449.4 million
- Free cash flow⁽¹⁾ of \$337.3 million
- \$310.6 million of total cash dividends paid through September 30, 2024 (composed of a \$10.00 per share special dividend and \$1.17 per share in regular quarterly cash dividends)
- \$22.7 million of common stock repurchases

⁽¹⁾ Reconciliations of Non-GAAP measures are provided in the tables below.

“Our strong results this quarter showcase the benefit of a strategy predicated on robust active management on our legacy assets combined with opportunistic growth,” said Tyler Glover, Chief Executive Officer of the Company. “Record royalty production during the quarter was driven by our outstanding legacy royalty position, and we anticipate that our recently announced acquisitions will also meaningfully enhance our royalty production going forward. In addition, we continue to execute on new opportunities leveraging our surface and water assets, with prior acquisitions of strategic surface acreage and pore-space easements facilitating numerous new commercial agreements with high-quality operator customers. The 37% increase to the regular dividend announced today is largely supported by our recent acquisitions, which we expect to provide a substantial uplift to our near-term financial results and to strengthen our long-term growth outlook.”

Financial Results for the Third Quarter of 2024 - Sequential

The Company reported net income of \$106.6 million for the third quarter of 2024 compared to net income of \$114.6 million for the second quarter of 2024.

Total revenues for the third quarter of 2024 were \$173.6 million compared to \$172.3 million for the second quarter of 2024. The increase in revenues was primarily due to a \$4.6 million increase in oil and gas royalty revenue and a \$2.4 million increase in produced water royalties, partially offset by a \$4.4 million decrease in water sales compared to the second quarter of 2024. The decrease in water sales was principally due to a decrease of 9.0% in water sales volumes for the third quarter of 2024 compared to the second quarter of 2024. The Company’s share of production was 28.3 thousand Boe per day for the third quarter of 2024 versus 24.9 thousand Boe per day for the second quarter of 2024, and the average realized price was \$38.04 per Boe in the third quarter of 2024 compared to \$41.44 per Boe in the second quarter of 2024. TPL’s revenue streams are directly impacted by commodity prices and development and operating decisions made by its customers.

Total operating expenses were \$46.2 million for the third quarter of 2024 compared to \$39.1 million for the second quarter of 2024. The change in operating expenses was principally related to an increase in legal and professional fees during the third quarter of 2024, partially offset by a decrease in water service-related expenses over the same period.

Financial Results for the Third Quarter of 2024 - Year Over Year

Total revenues for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 were \$520.0 million compared to \$464.9 million for the same period of 2023. All revenue streams, except land sales and easements and other surface-related income, increased for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 with the \$28.2 million increase in water sales being the biggest contributor. The growth in water sales was principally due to an increase of 27.6% in water sales volumes for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to the same period of 2023. Additionally, oil and gas royalty revenue increased \$17.7 million primarily due to higher production volumes for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to the same period of 2023. Oil and gas royalty revenue for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 included an \$8.7 million settlement with an operator with respect to unpaid oil and gas royalties for older production periods. Excluding the impact of the \$8.7 million settlement on oil and gas royalty revenues for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, oil and gas royalty revenue for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 increased \$26.4 million over the same period of 2023. The Company’s share of production was 26.0 thousand Boe per day for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 versus 22.6 thousand Boe per day for the same period of 2023. The average realized price was \$40.60 per Boe for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 versus \$42.49 per Boe for the same period of 2023. TPL’s revenue streams are directly impacted by commodity prices and development and operating decisions made by its customers.

Total operating expenses were \$123.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to \$112.7 million for the same period of 2023. The change in operating expenses was principally related to an increase in water service-related expenses due to the 27.6% increase in water sales volumes for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 compared to the same period of 2023.

Quarterly Dividend Declared

On November 4, 2024, the Company's Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$1.60 per share, payable on December 16, 2024 to stockholders of record at the close of business on December 2, 2024.

Conference Call and Webcast Information

The Company will hold a conference call on Thursday, November 7, 2024 at 7:30 a.m. Central Time to discuss third quarter results. A live webcast of the conference call will be available on the Investors section of the Company's website at www.TexasPacific.com. To listen to the live broadcast, go to the site at least 15 minutes prior to the scheduled start time in order to register and install any necessary audio software.

The conference call can also be accessed by dialing 1-877-407-4018 or 1-201-689-8471. The telephone replay can be accessed by dialing 1-844-512-2921 or 1-412-317-6671 and providing the conference ID# 13745174. The telephone replay will be available starting shortly after the call through November 21, 2024.

About Texas Pacific Land Corporation

Texas Pacific Land Corporation is one of the largest landowners in the State of Texas with approximately 873,000 acres of land, with the majority of its ownership concentrated in the Permian Basin. The Company is not an oil and gas producer, but its surface and royalty ownership provide revenue opportunities throughout the life cycle of a well. These revenue opportunities include fixed fee payments for use of our land, revenue for sales of materials (caliche) used in the construction of infrastructure, providing sourced water and/or treated produced water, revenue from our oil and gas royalty interests, and revenues related to saltwater disposal on our land. The Company also generates revenue from pipeline, power line and utility easements, commercial leases and temporary permits related to a variety of land uses including midstream infrastructure projects and hydrocarbon processing facilities.

Visit TPL at www.TexasPacific.com.

Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This news release may contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, that are based on TPL's beliefs, as well as assumptions made by, and information currently available to, TPL, and therefore involve risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict. Generally, future or conditional verbs such as "will," "would," "should," "could," or "may" and the words "believe," "anticipate," "continue," "intend," "expect" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, references to strategies, plans, objectives, expectations, intentions, assumptions, future operations and prospects and other statements that are not historical facts. You should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. Although TPL believes that plans, intentions and expectations reflected in or suggested by any forward-looking statements made herein are reasonable, TPL may be unable to achieve such plans, intentions or expectations and actual results, and performance or achievements may vary materially and adversely from those envisaged in this news release due to a number of factors including, but not limited to: the initiation or outcome of potential litigation; and any changes in general economic and/or industry specific conditions. These risks, as well as other risks associated with TPL are also more fully discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K and our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. You can access TPL's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") through the SEC's website at www.sec.gov and TPL strongly encourages you to do so. Except as required by applicable law, TPL undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements or other statements herein for revisions or changes after this communication is made.

Contact:

Investor Relations
IR@TexasPacific.com

FINANCIAL AND OPERATIONAL RESULTS
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024	September 30, 2023 ⁽²⁾
<i>Company's share of production volumes⁽¹⁾:</i>				
Oil (MBbls)	1,046	967	3,003	2,642
Natural gas (MMcf)	4,654	3,851	12,312	10,405
NGL (MBbls)	779	661	2,073	1,784
Equivalents (MBoe)	2,600	2,270	7,128	6,160
Equivalents per day (MBoe/d)	28.3	24.9	26.0	22.6
<i>Oil and gas royalty revenue (in thousands):</i>				
Oil royalties	\$ 75,427	\$ 74,747	\$ 222,788	\$ 193,969
Natural gas royalties	4,201	2,367	13,630	23,210
NGL royalties	14,816	12,699	39,959	32,800
Total oil and gas royalties	<u>\$ 94,444</u>	<u>\$ 89,813</u>	<u>\$ 276,377</u>	<u>\$ 249,979</u>
<i>Realized prices⁽¹⁾:</i>				
Oil (\$/Bbl)	\$ 75.53	\$ 80.93	\$ 77.68	\$ 76.88
Natural gas (\$/Mcf)	\$ 0.98	\$ 0.66	\$ 1.20	\$ 2.41
NGL (\$/Bbl)	\$ 20.57	\$ 20.78	\$ 20.84	\$ 19.88
Equivalents (\$/Boe)	\$ 38.04	\$ 41.44	\$ 40.60	\$ 42.49

(1)	Term	Definition
	Bbl	One stock tank barrel of 42 U.S. gallons liquid volume used herein in reference to crude oil, condensate or NGLs.
	MBbls	One thousand barrels of crude oil, condensate or NGLs.
	MBoe	One thousand Boe.
	MBoe/d	One thousand Boe per day.
	Mcf	One thousand cubic feet of natural gas.
	MMcf	One million cubic feet of natural gas.
	NGL	Natural gas liquids. Hydrocarbons found in natural gas that may be extracted as liquefied petroleum gas and natural gasoline.

(2) The metrics and dollars provided for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 exclude the impact of an \$8.7 million settlement with an operator with respect to unpaid oil and gas royalties.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024	September 30, 2023
Revenues:				
Oil and gas royalties	\$ 94,444	\$ 89,813	\$ 276,377	\$ 258,644
Water sales	36,211	40,650	113,987	85,799
Produced water royalties	27,727	25,301	76,034	61,824
Easements and other surface-related income	14,280	16,570	51,496	51,865
Land sales	901	—	2,145	6,806
Total revenues	173,563	172,334	520,039	464,938
Expenses:				
Salaries and related employee expenses	14,030	12,771	39,262	32,688
Water service-related expenses	11,731	14,824	36,767	24,496
General and administrative expenses	4,029	3,673	12,626	10,738
Legal and professional fees	8,316	2,307	14,680	28,471
Ad valorem and other taxes	2,189	1,444	5,990	5,425
Land sales expenses	175	—	425	49
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	5,762	4,093	13,695	10,881
Total operating expenses	46,232	39,112	123,445	112,748
Operating income	127,331	133,222	396,594	352,190
Other income, net	8,086	13,220	31,249	20,239
Income before income taxes	135,417	146,442	427,843	372,429
Income tax expense	28,823	31,853	92,243	79,894
Net income	\$ 106,594	\$ 114,589	\$ 335,600	\$ 292,535
Net income per share of common stock⁽¹⁾				
Basic	\$ 4.64	\$ 4.99	\$ 14.60	\$ 12.69
Diluted	\$ 4.63	\$ 4.98	\$ 14.58	\$ 12.68
Weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding⁽¹⁾				
Basic	22,979,781	22,987,971	22,990,213	23,054,073
Diluted	23,012,169	23,013,793	23,016,733	23,072,955

(1) All share and share price amounts reflect the three-for-one stock split effected on March 26, 2024.

SEGMENT OPERATING RESULTS
(dollars in thousands) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended			
	September 30, 2024		June 30, 2024	
<i>Revenues:</i>				
Land and resource management:				
Oil and gas royalties	\$ 94,444	54 %	\$ 89,813	52 %
Easements and other surface-related income	11,303	7 %	14,219	8 %
Land sales	901	— %	—	— %
Total land and resource management revenue	106,648	61 %	104,032	60 %
Water services and operations:				
Water sales	36,211	21 %	40,650	24 %
Produced water royalties	27,727	16 %	25,301	15 %
Easements and other surface-related income	2,977	2 %	2,351	1 %
Total water services and operations revenue	66,915	39 %	68,302	40 %
Total consolidated revenues	\$ 173,563	100 %	\$ 172,334	100 %

<i>Net income:</i>				
Land and resource management	\$ 71,870	67 %	\$ 80,129	70 %
Water services and operations	34,724	33 %	34,460	30 %
Total consolidated net income	\$ 106,594	100 %	\$ 114,589	100 %

	Nine Months Ended			
	September 30, 2024		September 30, 2023	
<i>Revenues:</i>				
Land and resource management:				
Oil and gas royalties	\$ 276,377	54 %	\$ 258,644	56 %
Easements and other surface-related income	43,643	8 %	49,826	11 %
Land sales	2,145	— %	6,806	1 %
Total land and resource management revenue	322,165	62 %	315,276	68 %
Water services and operations:				
Water sales	113,987	22 %	85,799	19 %
Produced water royalties	76,034	15 %	61,824	13 %
Easements and other surface-related income	7,853	1 %	2,039	— %
Total water services and operations revenue	197,874	38 %	149,662	32 %
Total consolidated revenues	\$ 520,039	100 %	\$ 464,938	100 %

<i>Net income:</i>				
Land and resource management	\$ 232,970	69 %	\$ 217,860	74 %
Water services and operations	102,630	31 %	74,675	26 %
Total consolidated net income	\$ 335,600	100 %	\$ 292,535	100 %

NON-GAAP PERFORMANCE MEASURES AND DEFINITIONS

In addition to amounts presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (“GAAP”), we also present certain supplemental non-GAAP performance measurements. These measurements are not to be considered more relevant or accurate than the measurements presented in accordance with GAAP. In compliance with the requirements of the SEC, our non-GAAP measurements are reconciled to net income, the most directly comparable GAAP performance measure. For all non-GAAP measurements, neither the SEC nor any other regulatory body has passed judgment on these non-GAAP measurements.

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Free Cash Flow

EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measurement of earnings before interest expense, taxes, depreciation, depletion and amortization. Its purpose is to highlight earnings without finance, taxes, and depreciation, depletion and amortization expense, and its use is limited to specialized analysis. We calculate Adjusted EBITDA as EBITDA plus employee share-based compensation. Its purpose is to highlight earnings without non-cash activity such as share-based compensation and other non-recurring or unusual items, if applicable. We calculate Free Cash Flow as Adjusted EBITDA less current income tax expense and capital expenditures. Its purpose is to provide an additional measure of operating performance. We have presented EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Free Cash Flow because we believe that these metrics are useful supplements to net income in analyzing the Company’s operating performance. Our definitions of EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Free Cash Flow may differ from computations of similarly titled measures of other companies.

The following table presents a reconciliation of net income to EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and Free Cash Flow for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and June 30, 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023 (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2024	September 30, 2023
Net income	\$ 106,594	\$ 114,589	\$ 335,600	\$ 292,535
<i>Add:</i>				
Income tax expense	28,823	31,853	92,243	79,894
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	5,762	4,093	13,695	10,881
EBITDA	141,179	150,535	441,538	383,310
<i>Add:</i>				
Employee share-based compensation	2,935	2,700	7,855	7,217
Adjusted EBITDA	144,114	153,235	449,393	390,527
<i>Less:</i>				
Current income tax expense	(27,416)	(30,766)	(90,080)	(80,928)
Capital expenditures	(9,833)	(6,499)	(21,994)	(10,387)
Free Cash Flow	\$ 106,865	\$ 115,970	\$ 337,319	\$ 299,212

Texas Pacific Land Corporation (NYSE: TPL)

Investor Presentation – November 2024



Disclaimers

This presentation has been designed to provide general information about Texas Pacific Land Corporation and its subsidiaries ("TPL" or the "Company"). Any information contained or referenced herein is suitable only as an introduction to the Company. The recipient is strongly encouraged to refer to and supplement this presentation with information the Company has filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC").

The Company makes no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this presentation, and nothing contained herein is, or shall be, relied upon as a promise or representation, whether as to the past or to the future. This presentation does not purport to include all of the information that may be required to evaluate the subject matter herein and any recipient hereof should conduct its own independent analysis of the Company and the data contained or referred to herein.

Unless otherwise stated, statements in this presentation are made as of the date of this presentation, and nothing shall create an implication that the information contained herein is correct as of any time after such date. TPL reserves the right to change any of its opinions expressed herein at any time as it deems appropriate. The Company disclaims any obligations to update the data, information or opinions contained herein or to notify the market or any other party of any such changes, other than required by law.

Industry and Market Data

The Company has neither sought nor obtained consent from any third party for the use of previously published information. Any such statements or information should not be viewed as indicating the support of such third party for the views expressed herein. The Company shall not be responsible or have any liability for any misinformation contained in any third party report, SEC or other regulatory filing. The industry in which the Company operates is subject to a high degree of uncertainty and risk due to a variety of factors, which could cause our results to differ materially from those expressed in these third-party publications. Some of the data included in this presentation is based on TPL's good faith estimates, which are derived from TPL's review of internal sources as well as the third party sources described above. All registered or unregistered service marks, trademarks and trade names referred to in this presentation are the property of their respective owners, and TPL's use herein does not imply an affiliation with, or endorsement by, the owners of these service marks, trademarks and trade names.

Forward-looking Statements

This presentation contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the U.S. federal securities laws that are based on TPL's beliefs, as well as assumptions made by, and information currently available to, TPL, and therefore involve risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict. These statements include, but are not limited to, statements about strategies, plans, objectives, expectations, intentions, expenditures and assumptions and other statements that are not historical facts. When used in this document, words such as "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "plan" and "project" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. Although we believe our plans, intentions and expectations reflected in or suggested by the forward-looking statements we make in this presentation are reasonable, we may be unable to achieve these plans, intentions or expectations and actual results, performance or achievements may vary materially and adversely from those envisaged in this document. For more information concerning factors that could cause actual results to differ from those expressed or forecasted, see TPL's annual report on Form 10-K and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q filed with the SEC. The tables, graphs, charts and other analyses provided throughout this document are provided for illustrative purposes only and there is no guarantee that the trends, outcomes or market conditions depicted on them will continue in the future. There is no assurance or guarantee with respect to the prices at which the Company's common stock will trade, and such securities may not trade at prices that may be implied herein.

TPL's forecasts and expectations for future periods are dependent upon many assumptions, including the drilling and development plans of our customers, estimates of production and potential drilling locations, which may be affected by commodity price declines or other factors that are beyond TPL's control.

These materials are provided merely for general informational purposes and are not intended to be, nor should they be construed as 1) investment, financial, tax or legal advice, 2) a recommendation to buy or sell any security, or 3) an offer or solicitation to subscribe for or purchase any security. These materials do not consider the investment objective, financial situation, suitability or the particular need or circumstances of any specific individual who may receive or review this presentation, and may not be taken as advice on the merits of any investment decision. Although TPL believes the information herein to be reliable, the Company and persons acting on its behalf make no representation or warranty, express or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of those statements or any other written or oral communication it makes, safe as provided for by law, and the Company expressly disclaims any liability relating to those statements or communications (or any inaccuracies or omissions therein). These cautionary statements qualify all forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

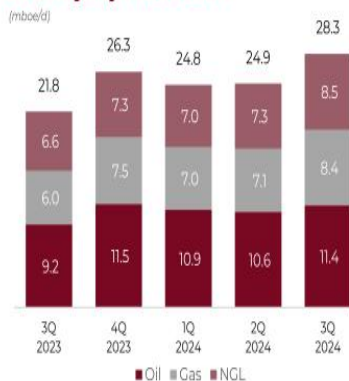
In addition to amounts presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("GAAP"), this presentation includes certain supplemental non-GAAP measurements. These non-GAAP measurements are not to be considered more relevant or accurate than the measurements presented in accordance with GAAP. In compliance with requirements of the SEC, our non-GAAP measurements are reconciled to net income, the most directly comparable GAAP performance measure. In this presentation, TPL utilizes earnings before interest expense, taxes, depreciation, depletion and amortization ("EBITDA"), Adjusted EBITDA and free cash flow ("FCF"). TPL believes that EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and FCF are useful supplements as an indicator of operating and financial performance. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA and FCF are not presented as an alternative to net income and they should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for net income. See Appendix for a reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to net income, the most directly comparable financial measure calculated in accordance with GAAP.

TPL

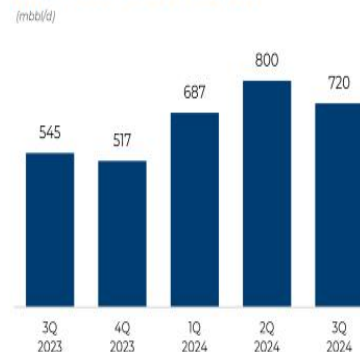
3Q 2024 Summary Financial and Operating Update

	3Q 2023	4Q 2023	1Q 2024	2Q 2024	3Q 2024
Selected consolidated financials (\$MM):					
Oil and gas royalties	\$ 87.1	\$ 98.8	\$ 92.1	\$ 89.8	\$ 94.4
Water sales	26.4	26.4	37.1	40.7	36.2
Produced water royalties	20.8	22.4	23.0	25.3	27.7
Easements and other surface income	18.2	19.1	20.6	16.6	14.3
Land sales and other	5.4	-	1.2	-	0.9
Total revenues	\$ 158.0	\$ 166.7	\$ 174.1	\$ 172.3	\$ 173.6
Adj. EBITDA	\$ 141.0	\$ 150.9	\$ 152.0	\$ 153.2	\$ 144.1
Adjusted EBITDA margin	89%	91%	87%	89%	83%
% inc/(dec) - sequential Q/Q	6%	7%	1%	1%	(6%)
Free cash flow	\$ 106.1	\$ 116.3	\$ 114.5	\$ 116.0	\$ 106.9
FCF Margin	67%	70%	66%	67%	62%
% inc/(dec) - sequential Q/Q	1%	10%	(2%)	1%	(8%)
Selected balance sheet data (\$MM):					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 654.2	\$ 725.2	\$ 837.1	\$ 894.7	\$ 533.9
Debt	-	-	-	-	-
Selected segment data (\$MM):					
<u>Land and Resource Management</u>					
Revenue	\$ 109.9	\$ 116.8	\$ 111.5	\$ 104.0	\$ 106.6
Adj. EBITDA	108.0	115.7	105.2	104.8	95.2
Net Income	82.9	88.8	81.0	80.1	71.9
<u>Water Service and Operations</u>					
Revenue	\$ 48.0	\$ 49.8	\$ 62.7	\$ 68.3	\$ 66.9
Adj. EBITDA	33.0	35.2	46.8	48.5	48.9
Net Income	22.7	24.3	33.4	34.5	34.7

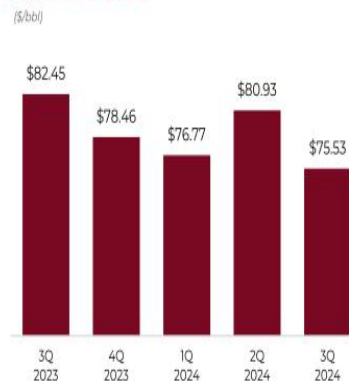
O&G Royalty Production



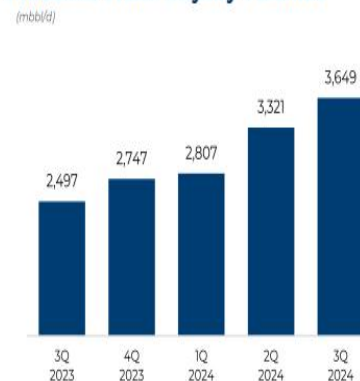
Total Water Sales Volumes¹



Oil Realizations



Produced Water Royalty Volumes



TPL

Note: Adjusted EBITDA and Free Cash Flow are non-GAAP measures. See Appendix for reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures to net income.
 (1) Reflects sourced, treated, and brokered sales volumes



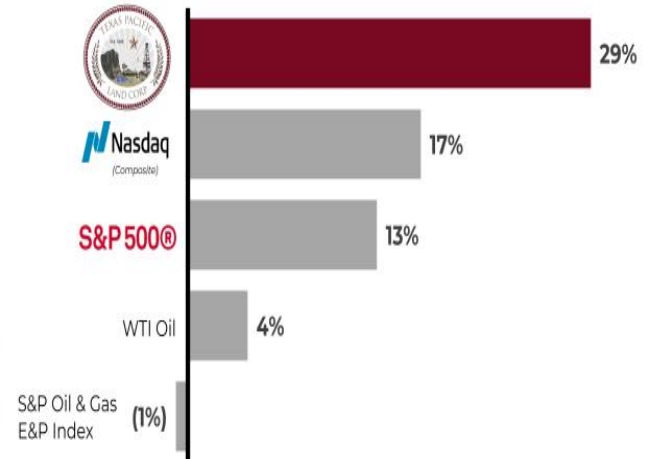
Value Creation Culture and Proven Performance



Ctrl + click to play

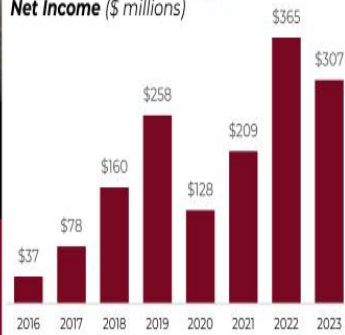
Average Annual Total Return Since 2017

(Compounded annual return from 1/1/2017 to 12/31/2023)



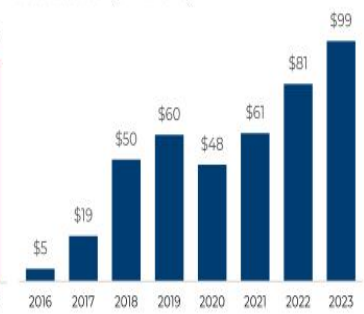
Land & Resource Management

Net Income (\$ millions)



Water Services & Operations

Net Income (\$ millions)



Note: Annual total return data per Factset.
Video can be accessed at <https://texaspacific.com/tpl-intro>

Unique Permian Basin Pure-Play



Positioned to capture upside
\$541 Million
2023 Adjusted EBITDA



Efficient conversion of revenues to cash
\$415 Million
2023 Free Cash Flow



Balance Sheet Strength
No Debt
Cash Balance of
\$534 Million



100% Texas Permian Exposure



Diversified Revenue Streams:
Royalties, Water, and Surface



~24,800
Core Permian Net Royalty Acres
~873,000
Surface Acres



~270%
Production growth since 2018



Decades of Cash Flow Runway Across Multiple Businesses



Robust Inventory of
673 DUCs
and
496 Permits

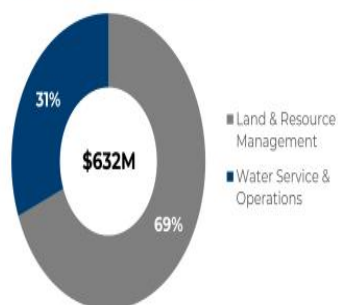
Texas Pacific Land Corporation (NYSE: TPL)

- One of the largest landowners in Texas with approximately 873,000 acres located in the Permian Basin
- TPL was originally organized in 1888 as a business trust to manage the property of the Texas and Pacific Railway Company; for nearly 130 years, this management was mostly passive
- In 2016, the Company embarked on a new strategy to maximize the value of its footprint through active management of surface and royalty interests
- Today, the business consists of **numerous high-margin, capital-light revenue streams** linked to Permian oil and gas development
 - **Oil and Gas Royalties:** high-margin royalty revenue derived from oil and gas production with no capital and minimal operating expense burden
 - **Surface Leases, Easements and Material (“SLEM”):** monetizes 3rd party development activities occurring on surface and royalty acreage
 - **Texas Pacific Water Resources (“TPWR”):** supplies water for oil and gas activities and facilitates produced water disposal solutions

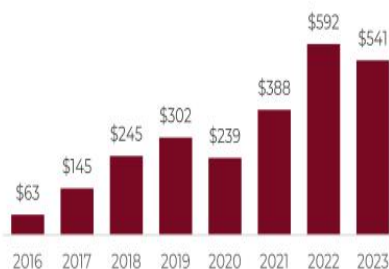
TPL by the Numbers¹

Market Value (\$MM)	\$25,086
Cash & Equivalents (\$MM)	\$534
Debt (\$MM)	\$0
Net Royalty Acres (100% net basis)	~24,800
Normalized to 1/8 th	~198,000
Surface Acres	~873,000
2023 Adj. EBITDA Margin	86%
2023 FCF Margin	66%
Average daily trading volume (1-yr avg)	~104,000

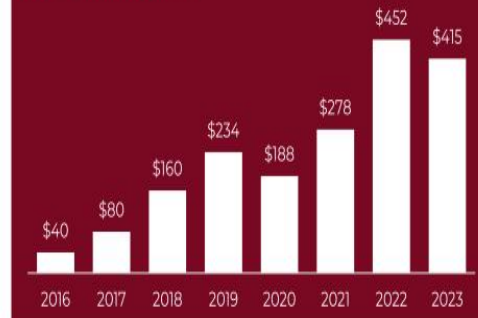
FY 2023 Revenues (\$MM)



Adjusted EBITDA (\$MM)










Free Cash Flow (\$MM)



TPL

Note: Adjusted EBITDA and Free Cash Flow are non-GAAP measures. See Appendix for reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures to net income.
 (1) Balance sheet data as of 9/30/2024. Market value and average daily trading volume as of 10/28/2024. Royalty acreage figures excludes out of basin assets.

TPL History and Evolution

						
1871	1888	1927	2010's	2016	2017	2021
Texas & Pacific Railway is created and was granted ~3.5 million acres of land from the State of Texas	Texas & Pacific Railway bankruptcy leads to the formation of Texas Pacific Land Trust, where land grant assets were placed. Trust certificates are listed on NYSE	TPL sub-share certificates listed on NYSE. TPL is among the few Depression Era companies that continue trading today, almost a century later	The Permian Basin begins to grow production as unconventional development unlocks tremendous shale reserves	New management team hired to focus on modernizing operations to actively drive value	TPL forms Texas Pacific Water Resources LLC ("TPWR")	TPL's reorganization to a C-Corp is completed

Bankrupt Railroad to Liquidating Trust <i>(1871-2009)</i>	Shale Revolution <i>(2010s)</i>	Modern Enterprise
---	---	--------------------------

1920's

Texas and Pacific Abrams #1 becomes the first well to produce oil from the Permian Basin, and a few years later, the first oil pipeline is built in the basin

1954

Mineral estate was spun-off to shareholders (TXL Oil). TPL reserved royalty interests on tracks under lease at the time. Texaco purchases TXL Oil in 1962 (Texaco acquired by Chevron in 2001)

Professionalize corporate and operating functions; employ talented industry personnel

Execute on a capital allocation approach predicated on maximizing shareholder value

Actively pursue "next-gen" opportunities

Deploy technology, software, and automation tools to create efficiencies, scale, and opportunities

Expand on TPL's unique position to consolidate high quality surface, water, and royalties/minerals in a value enhancing manner

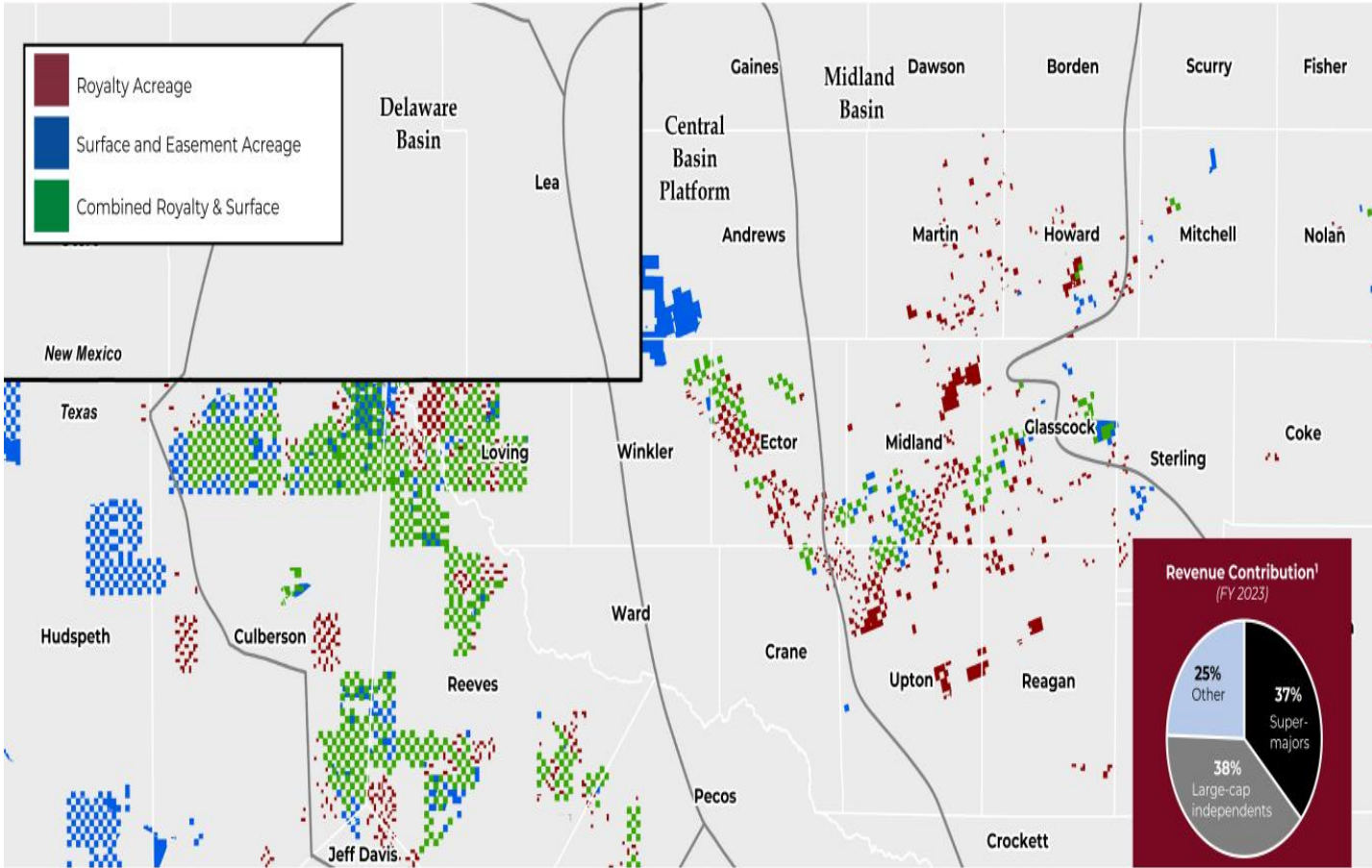
Ensure shareholders own among the best oil and gas assets anywhere in the world

Strengthening TPL for Durable Success Over the Long Term



TPL

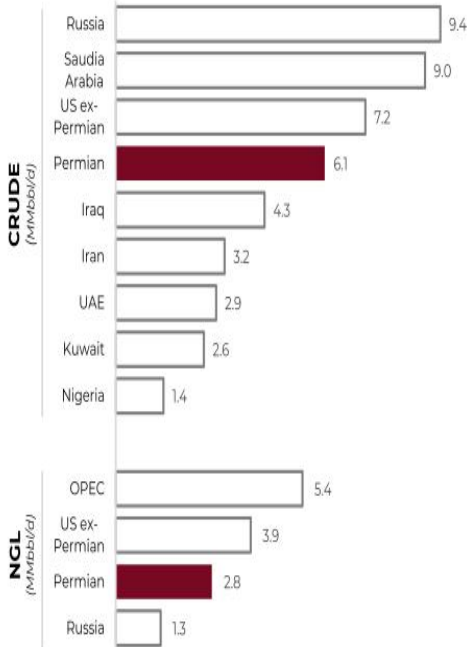
Unmatched Permian Footprint Combined With Premier Operators



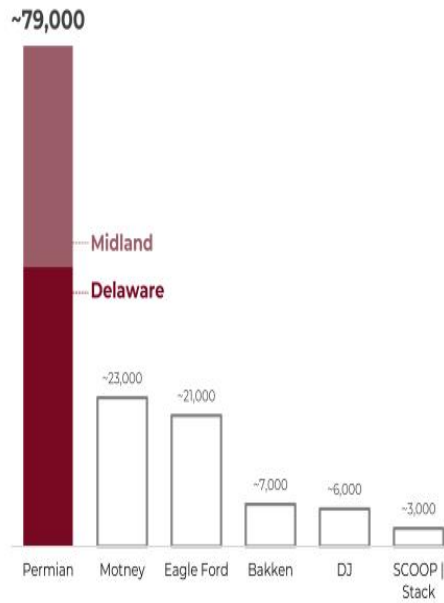
(f) Permian supermajors include Chevron, Exxon, ConocoPhillips, BP and their respective subsidiaries. Large-cap independents include independent energy companies in the S&P 500. Other includes all companies that do not fall under the other two criteria, primarily made up of publicly traded mid-cap, small-cap, and privately held companies.

Permian Basin is a World-Class Resource

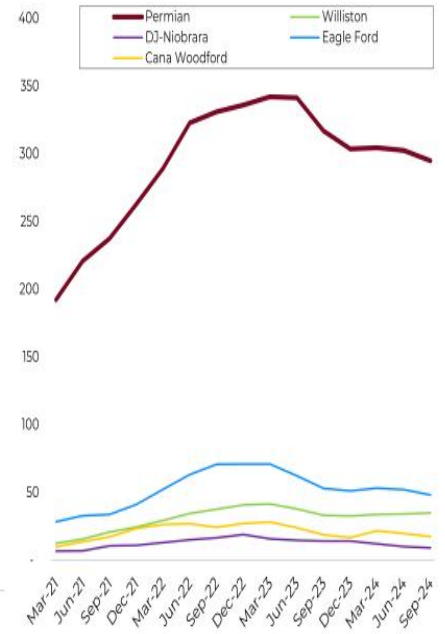
Permian vs Major Oil Producer Nations



Estimated Remaining Well Locations with <\$55/bbl Breakeven Economics



US Rig Counts by Oil Basin



Permian is a **major contributor to global oil, natural gas, and NGL markets** – Permian production would rank as one of the largest oil producing nations globally

Permian dominates US shale activity due to **attractive drilling economics** combined with **massive undeveloped well inventory**

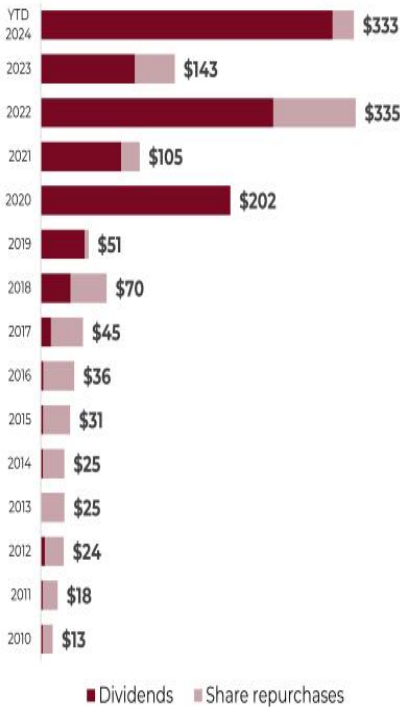
Permian is a **top-tier focus area** for many energy super-major and large-caps with multi-basin portfolios

Capital Allocation Framework Focused on Maximizing Shareholder Value

RETURN CAPITAL

Return substantial amounts of capital through dividends and repurchases

(\$ in millions)



PROTECT CAPITAL

Maintain strong balance sheet to preserve financial flexibility

\$0
Debt

\$534MM
Cash

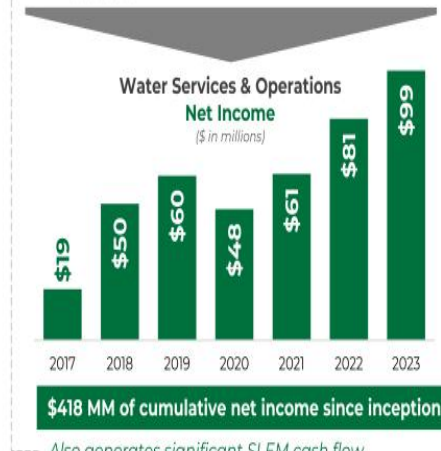
INVEST CAPITAL

Balance capital returns with attractive, high-return opportunities

Water Services & Operations capex and related surface investments from 2017-2023

\$145 million
Capital expenditures

\$131 million
Surface and easement acquisitions

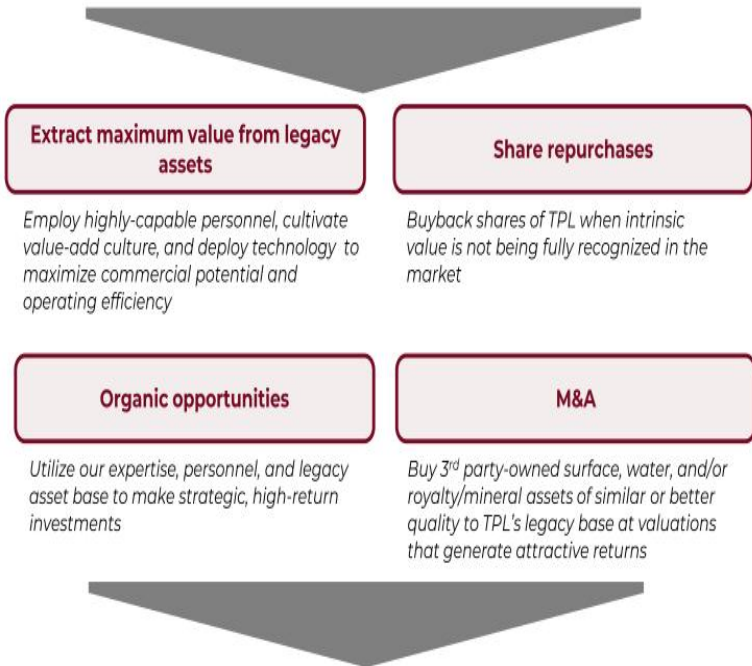


Also generates significant SLEM cash flow

Focused on Allocating Capital Towards Highest Returns

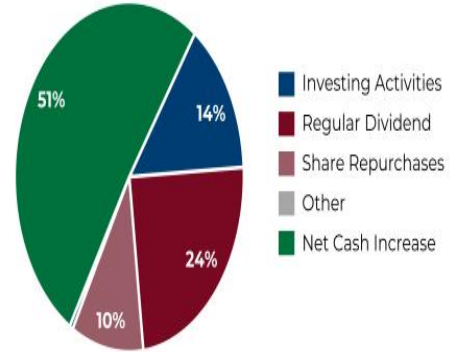
Growing Free Cash Flow per Share is the Key to Generating Value

We believe the **key to maximizing shareholder value** is to **maximize intrinsic value per share**, which can also be expressed by **long-term free cash flow per share**



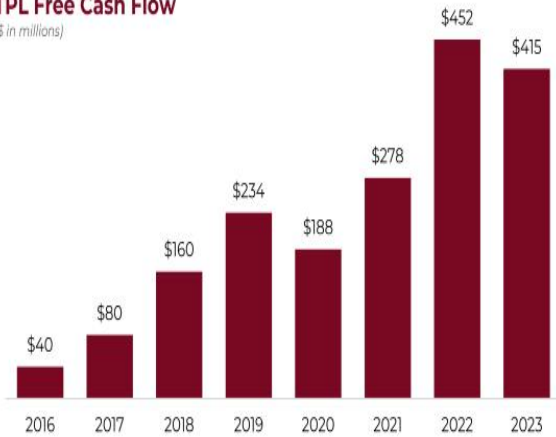
Growing free cash flow per share would further expand TPL's capacity to **return more capital to shareholders** via buybacks and dividends

TPL FY 2023 Allocation of Operating Cash Flow



TPL Free Cash Flow

(\$ in millions)



TPL

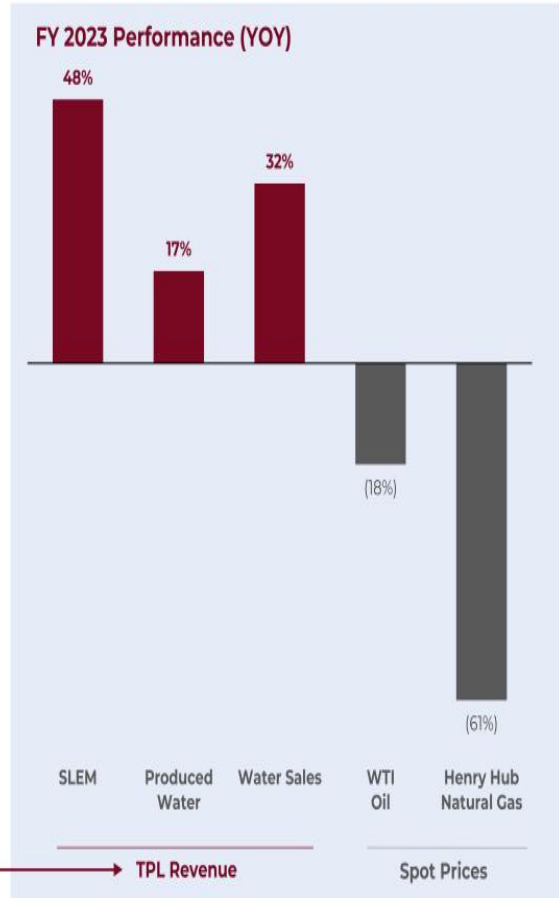
Note: Free Cash Flow is a non-GAAP measure. See Appendix for reconciliation of this non-GAAP measure to net income.

TPL's Combined Surface and Royalties Is Unique

Comparison of Significant Revenue Generation by Asset Type

	Texas Pacific Land Corp.	Black Stone Minerals	Stimwell Royalties	SITIO Royalties	Viper Energy Partners	ARS Water	AG Energy Partners LP
SURFACE	✓	—	—	—	—	—	✓
WATER	✓	—	—	—	—	✓	✓
ROYALTIES	✓	✓	✓	✓	—	—	—

Effective commercialization of surface ownership provides (i) incremental enterprise cash flow and (ii) built-in hedges to oil and gas royalties' direct exposure to commodity price volatility



TPL

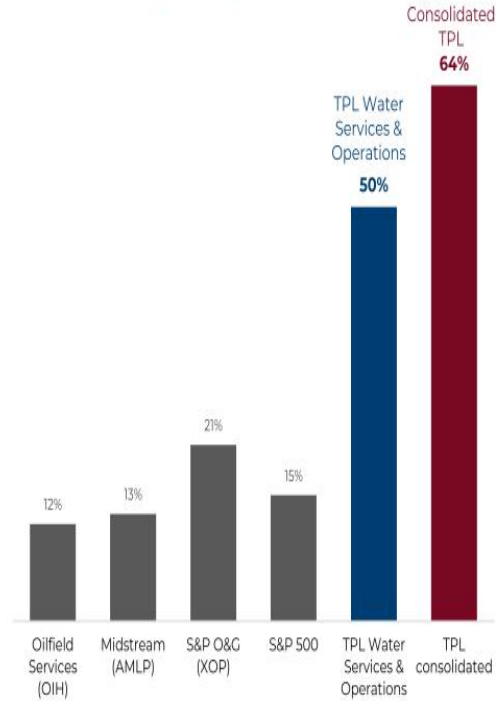
TPL Maintains Top Tier Profitability Margins

64% Consolidated TPL
 FY 2023 net income margin

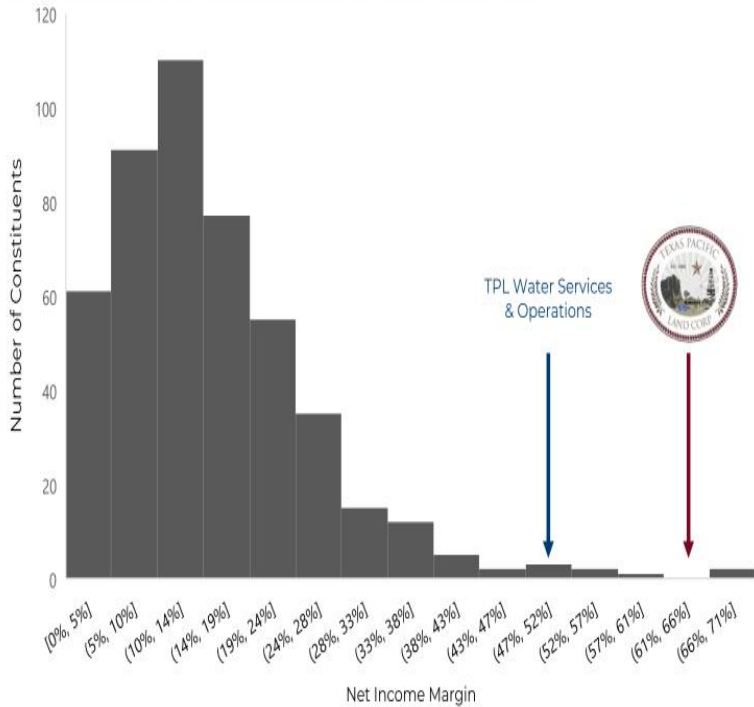
71% TPL Land & Resource Management
 FY 2023 net income margin

50% TPL Water Services & Operations
 FY 2023 net income margin

Net Income Margin Comparison



Net Income Margin Distribution for S&P 500 Constituents

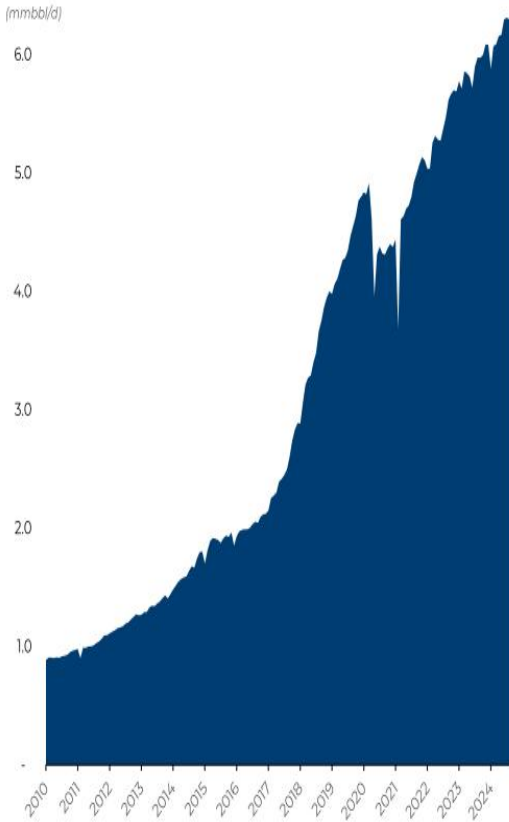


TPL

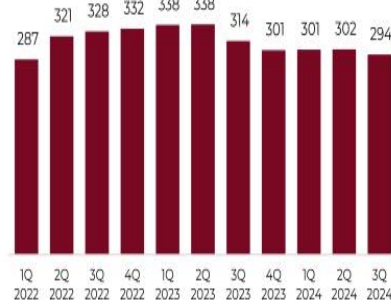
Source: Bloomberg and Company data.
 Note: OIH, AMLP, XOP, and S&P 500 data reflects last-twelve-months actuals as of 3/25/2024.
 Figures for OIH, AMLP, XOP, and S&P 500 represent constituent equal-weighted averages; excludes constituents with negative net income margins.
 Histogram excludes S&P 500 constituents with negative net income margins.

Permian Activity Overview

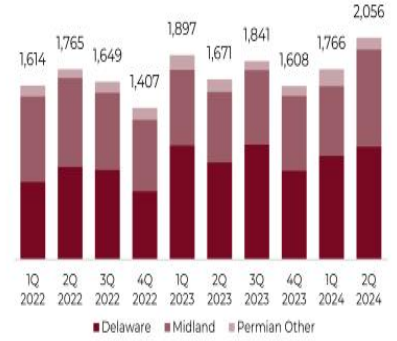
Permian Oil Production



Permian Horizontal Rig Counts

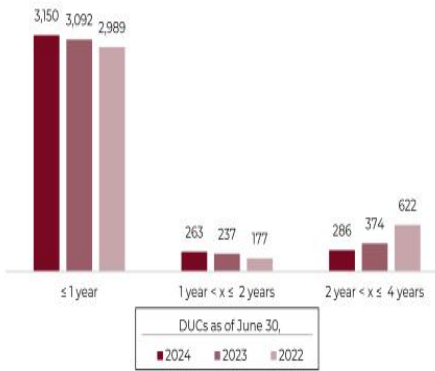


Permian Well Permits



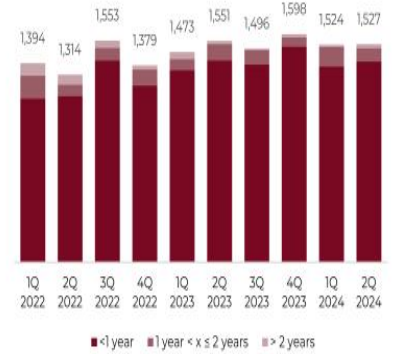
Permian DUC Counts

(Historical counts and grouped by age)



Permian Completion Counts

(Grouped by DUC age at completion date)



Source: US EIA, OPEC, Baker Hughes, Enverus and Company data
 Notes: DUC = Drilled-but-Uncompleted Well. DUC counts based on well activity date stamps.
 Permian Well Permits, DUC Counts, and Completion Counts for 3Q 2024 not shown due to incomplete industry data.

Investment Highlights



Permian Basin is a world class resource – Midland and Delaware Basins each possess tens of thousands of future undrilled well inventory

Unique combination of surface and royalty ownership generates revenue throughout the entire lifecycle of a well

Efficient conversion of revenues to cash flow – FY 2023 EBITDA and FCF margin of 86% and 66%, respectively

Talented, experienced team of domain experts: land asset managers, water business development and operations, reservoir engineers, GIS, information technology, and corporate personnel critical to extract maximum value

Significant investments into technology enhance productivity and provide platform to scale efficiently

Disciplined, value-creation approach to capital allocation: focus on maximizing both intrinsic value and free cash flow per share

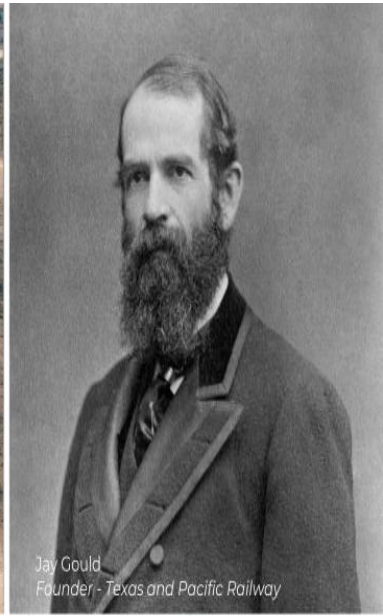
Attractive opportunities to extract additional value from legacy asset base and from strategic investments in growth

Dedication to optimizing capital allocation towards highest-returns, with a commitment to growing capital returns through dividends and buybacks

TPL



TPL Gryffindor source water pit



Jay Gould
Founder - Texas and Pacific Railway



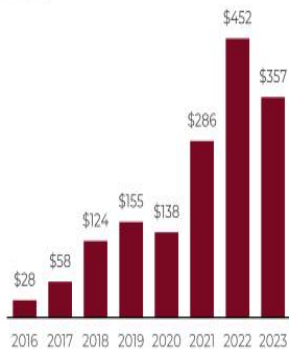
TPL Currently Has Four Primary Revenue Streams

O&G ROYALTIES

- Primarily own Non-Participating Royalty Interests (NPRI), which represents a real property right and is entitled to a fixed percentage of oil and gas production on a property
- Royalties are not burdened by capital expenditures (e.g., drilling and completions costs), or most operating expense (e.g., lease operating expense)
- Revenue stream contained in Land & Resource Management segment

57% of Consolidated Revenues
(FY 2023)

O&G Royalties Revenue
(\$ in millions)

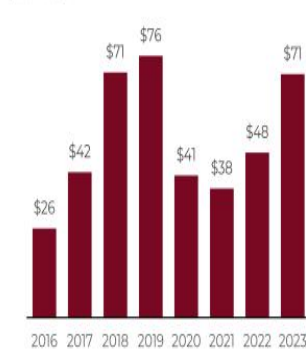


SURFACE LEASES, EASEMENTS AND MATERIAL ("SLEM")

- Surface acreage provides multiple income streams from leases, easements, and caliche/materials, among others
- Opportunity for new revenue streams from emerging technologies (e.g., solar, wind, and carbon capture)
- Majority of SLEM revenues flow into Land & Resource Management segment, with a relatively smaller amount typically in Water Services & Operations

11% of Consolidated Revenues
(FY 2023)

SLEM Revenue
(\$ in millions)

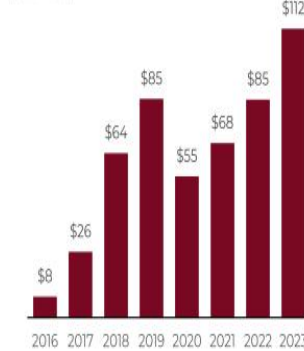


WATER SALES

- Surface acreage provides ownership of water rights and opportunities to supply water for use in oil and gas well development
- TPL owns and operates a network of water wells, storage/frac ponds and pipelines that can source and deliver water to customers
- Revenue stream contained in Water Services & Operations

18% of Consolidated Revenues
(FY 2023)

Water Sales
(\$ in millions)

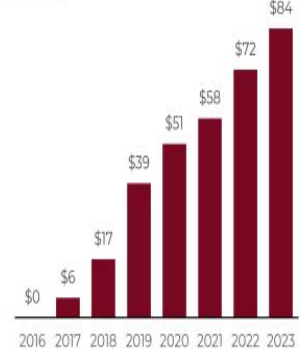


PRODUCED WATER ROYALTIES

- Facilitates disposal of water produced from oil and gas wells
- By allowing use of its surface acreage for produced water disposal infrastructure, TPL generates a volumetric royalty fee on produced water barrels
- TPL does not own or operate produced water disposal wells
- Revenue stream contained in Water Services & Operations

13% of Consolidated Revenues
(FY 2023)

Produced Water Royalties Revenue
(\$ in millions)



Note: Revenue percentages do not sum to 100% due to other ancillary revenue items.

Oil and Gas Royalties

Overview and Management

Revenue Mechanics and Management



Oil and gas royalties represent real property interests entitling the owner to a portion of the proceeds derived from the production of oil and gas



TPL receives a percentage of gross revenues from oil and gas wells drilled on TPL royalty acreage



Royalties are not burdened by capital costs or most operating expenses (although natural gas and NGLs may have a small set of allowable deductions) associated with well development

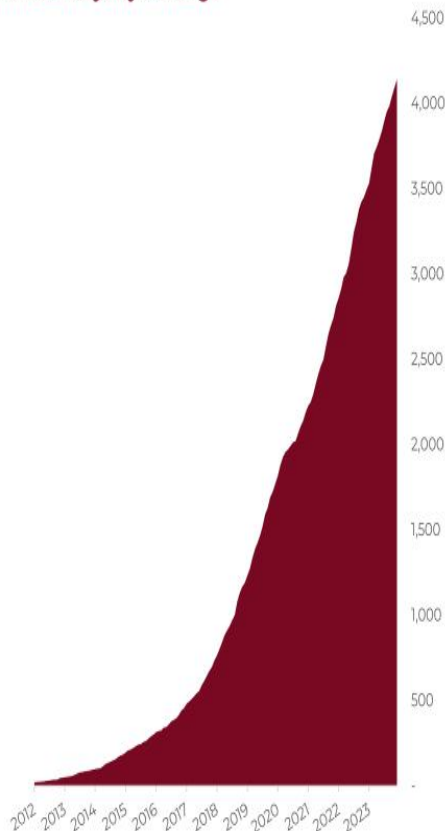


Mineral and royalty interests exist into perpetuity
Overriding royalty interests ("ORRIs") can be an exception as they are generally tied to leases and may not exist into perpetuity (TPL owns de minimis amount of ORRIs)



Responsibility of royalty owner to (i) verify "decimals" (i.e., revenue interest); (ii) ensure timely pay; (iii) inspect check stubs for production, pricing, and deductions accuracy; (iv) track development status of pre-production wells; (v) extract and analyze well reservoir performance

Producing Horizontal Wells (Gross) on TPL Oil and Gas Royalty Acreage



How TPL is Delivering Value

By **interfacing directly with operators** across SLEM and Water, TPL **incentivizes operators to accelerate development** on TPL's royalty acreage

Advocate for royalty ownership during disputes (e.g., revenue deductions, pricing realization, ad valorem payments, etc)

Experienced reservoir engineers leverage TPL's **proprietary data** for internal initiatives and evaluation of external opportunities

Actively monitor check stub accuracy and compliance

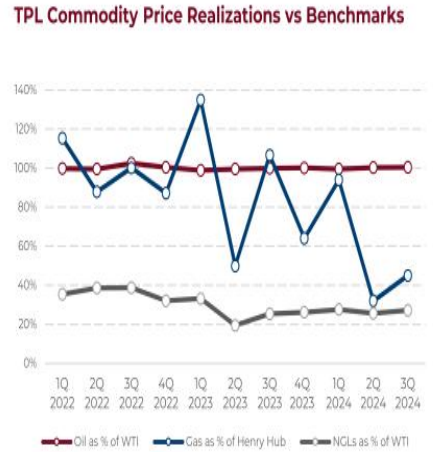
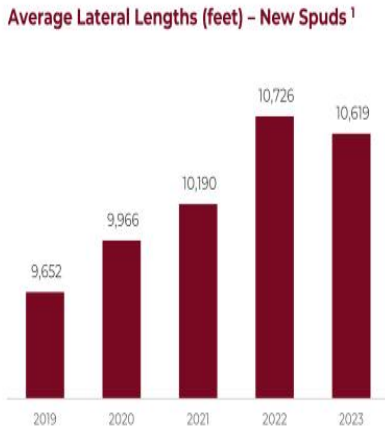
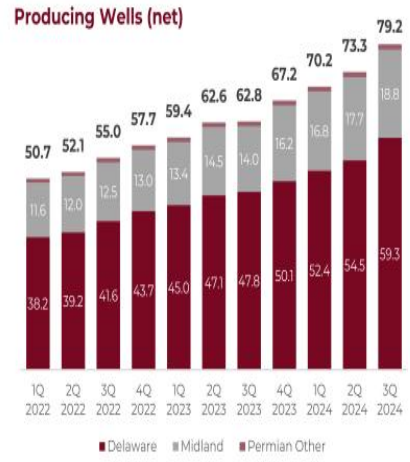
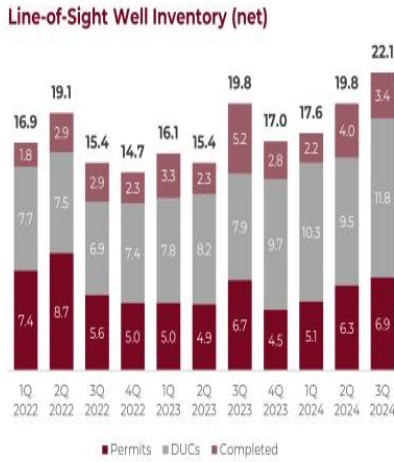
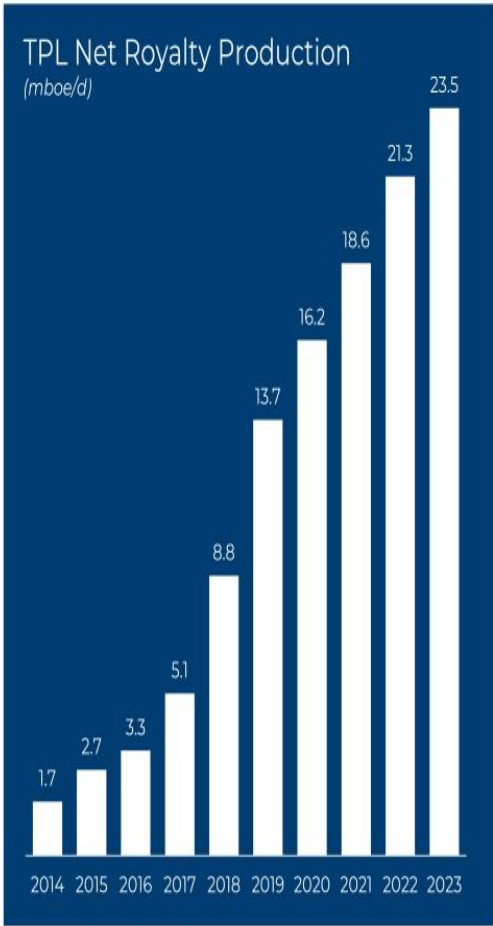
Internally developed software applications that integrate proprietary and third-party data and software, GIS systems and capabilities, and other tools to help drive further automation, efficiency, and effectiveness

Continuously screening for operator well activity updates and utilizing that data to cross-sell TPL services

TPL

Note: Company data as of 12/31/2023.

TPL Royalty Production and Inventory Detail



TPL

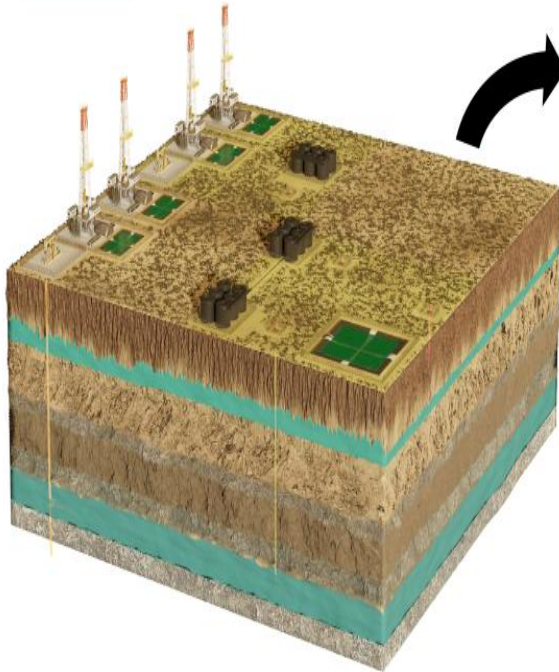
(1) Enverus well data as of 9/30/2024.



Surface Estate Ownership

Leveraging Ownership of Raw Surface into Cash Flow

RAW LAND DOES NOT MONETIZE ITSELF
 (i) Operational and legal expertise of surface estate ownership within the oil and gas industry and (ii) proactive execution are requisite towards extracting substantial cash flow from raw land



Surface estate ownership allows for control over surface access, aquifers, and sub-surface pore space

- Unlike O&G royalties, there is no statutory revenue / lease / royalty rate for activities that occur within a surface estate
- **Revenue opportunities require continual pursuit, negotiation, and commercialization**

TPL derives three major revenue streams from its surface estate ownership

- 1**

SLEM

 - Revenue derived by providing customers access-to or use-of TPL surface
 - Revenue sources include pipeline easements, wellbore easements, commercial leases, and caliche/sand/materials sales
 - Renewables and various "next generation" opportunities, including grid-connected batteries and carbon capture, provide additional potential for revenue growth
- 2**

Water Sales

 - TPL owns and operates infrastructure to provide water for use in oil and gas development activities
 - TPL provides both brackish groundwater and recycled/treated water for customers both on and off TPL surface
 - Operated model allows for sustainable management of aquifer resource
- 3**

Produced Water

 - TPL provides surface access to operators and midstream companies for necessary infrastructure
 - TPL receives a volumetric royalty payment for produced water barrels that move across or are injected into TPL surface
 - TPL does not own or operate produced water disposal wells

\$267MM

FY 2023 Revenue

42%

of TPL consolidated revenue

Aggregate Contribution From
Surface Estate + Active Management

TPL

Surface, Leases, Easements and Materials (SLEM)

Overview and Management

Revenue Mechanics and Management



Provide operators/customers access-to or use-of TPL surface for infrastructure and materials



TPL utilizes standardized forms and payment structures and delivers quick turnaround to operator customers



TPL easements typically have initial 10-year term with additional 10-year renewal options for the life of the infrastructure



Easement renewal payments generally the greater of 115% or CPI-escalation from the previous easement payment

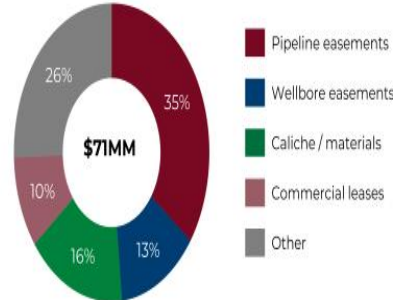


Installed infrastructure tends to be long-lived and/or permanent

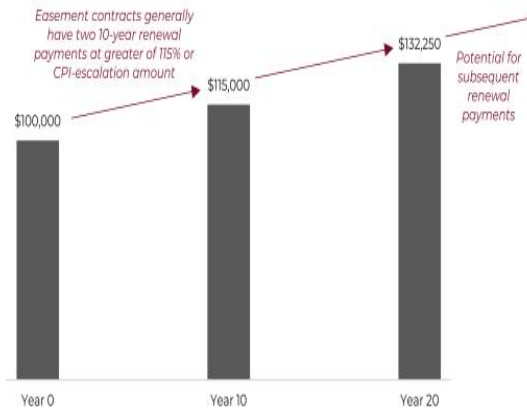


Amount of revenue opportunities generally correlates to development activity in the Permian

TPL SLEM Revenue Breakdown (FY 2023)



Illustrative Easement Renewal Payment



How TPL is Delivering Value

Leveraging technology such as advanced GIS, satellite imaging, and automation tools to monitor surface activity

Experienced, specialized land asset managers dedicated to all aspects of surface commercialization provide consistent operator interaction, contract execution, and trespass monitoring

New activity developments on TPL land is shared across business groups for **lead generation and revenue opportunities**

Employs numerous personnel focused on **identifying and developing opportunities for new revenue streams**

Before active management, operators often trespassed and/or underpaid for activities on TPL land

TPL

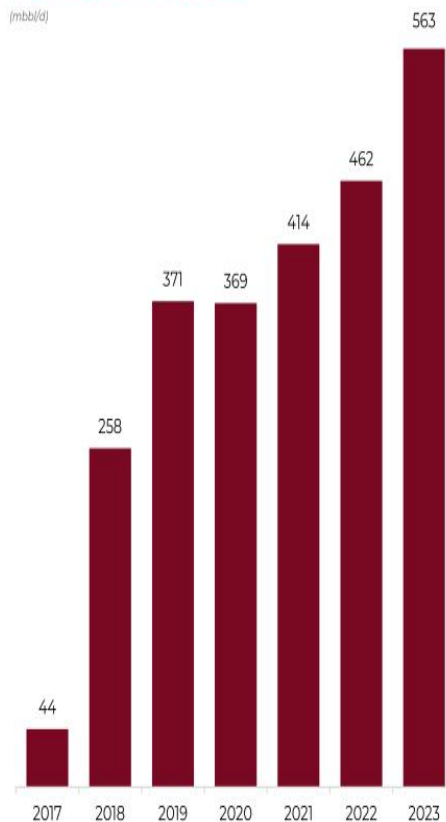
Water Sales

Overview and Management

Revenue Mechanics and Management

-  Surface estate ownership includes access to water aquifers
-  O&G upstream/E&P operators use water to complete (i.e., "frac") wells
-  TPL develops, owns and operates infrastructure to extract, store, and transport water for oil and gas activities
-  TPL provides recycled/treated produced water for reuse in completion activities
-  Sales price per barrel generally ranges from \$0.50 - \$1.00 versus a direct operating expense per barrel of \$0.10 - \$0.20; pricing and expenses dependent on services provided, location, transportation costs, and other factors
-  Annual maintenance capital of ~\$5 - \$10 million

TPL Water Sales Volumes⁽¹⁾



How TPL is Delivering Value

TPL has developed the **largest source water infrastructure network in the northern Delaware Basin**

TPL deploys professional hydrologists, advanced sensors, and monitoring systems to ensure aquifers are **managed sustainably**

Sales team **competes actively** throughout the basin to leverage TPL water capabilities, while dedicated operations team **ensures delivered water assurance and performance**

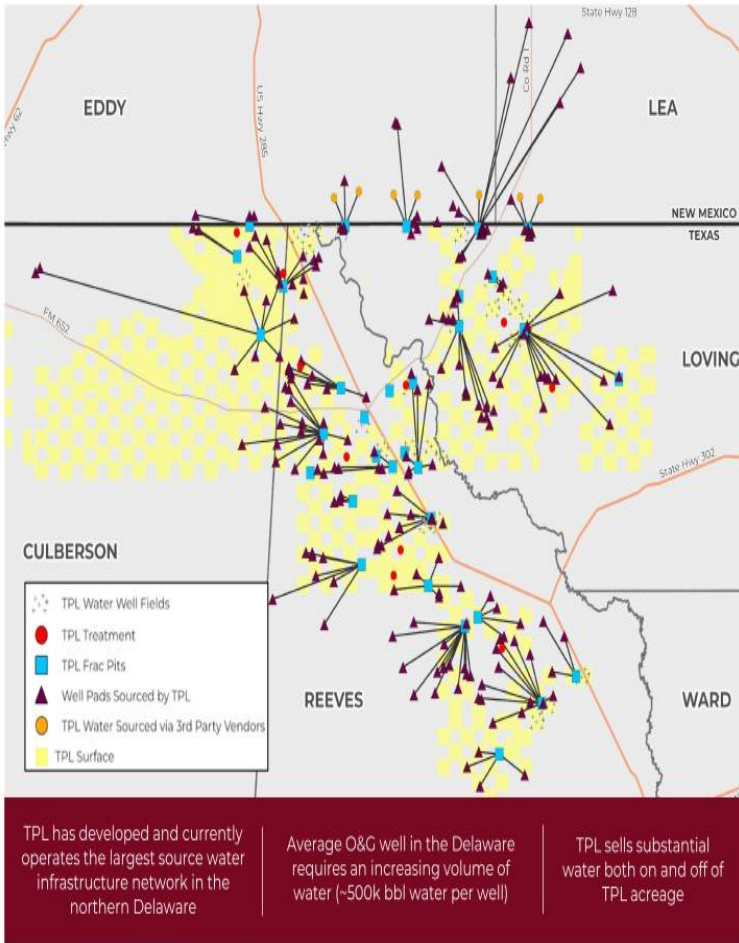
Provides water for development of oil and gas wells on TPL royalty acreage, while also securing **significant water sales outside of TPL acreage**

Ability to provide **both brackish and treated/recycled water solutions**

Water Sales **provides substantial incremental cash flow** to the overall enterprise

Water Sales

Asset Map



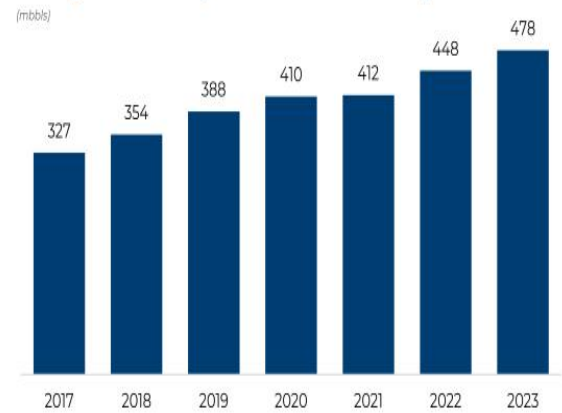
TPL Source Water Network

600+ sourced & treatment capacity
mmb/d

24.5 storage capacity
mmbbl

335 source water pipelines
miles

Average Fluid Used per Delaware Well Completion



Note: Enverus and Company data as of 12/31/2023.

Produced Water Royalties

Overview and Management

Revenue Mechanics and Management



"Produced water" refers to water that flows from a producing O&G well; given solids content and salinity, produced water generally must either be injected or treated/recycled



The Delaware Basin is characterized by a high water-oil-ratio: for every crude oil barrel produced from a well, approximately 4 produced water barrels will also flow out



TPL receives a volumetric royalty payment on produced water via negotiated commercial agreements with upstream and midstream operators



Average royalty fee of ~\$0.09 - \$0.11 per barrel



TPL does not operate saltwater disposal ("SWD") wells



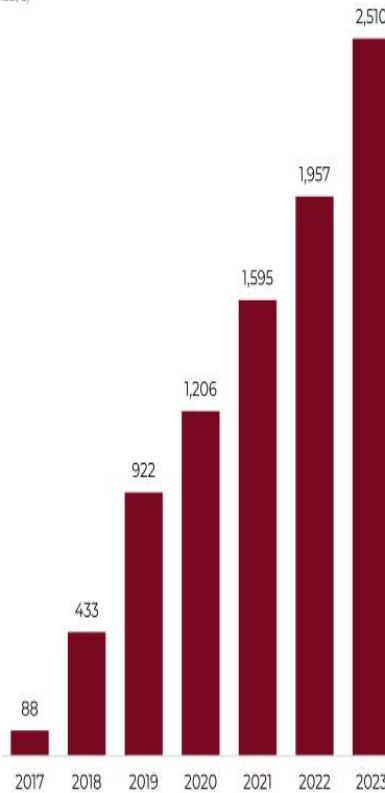
TPL's produced water royalties are a commercially unique cash flow stream – high-margin, capex-free cash flow stream derived from an oil and gas by-product



TPL retains flexibility to provide treatment / recycling and beneficial reuse

TPL Produced Water Royalty Volumes

(mmbbl/d)



How TPL is Delivering Value

Intentionally commercialized to generate **high-quality, high-margin cash flow** stream

Facilitating produced water solutions allows operators to execute on upstream O&G development plans

TPL undertakes conservative approach to siting produced water infrastructure on TPL land; **focus on sustainable management of pore space resource** and other environmental and geologic factors

Negotiated agreements with operators covering ~450,000-acre dedication allow TPL to **capture significant produced water volumes**

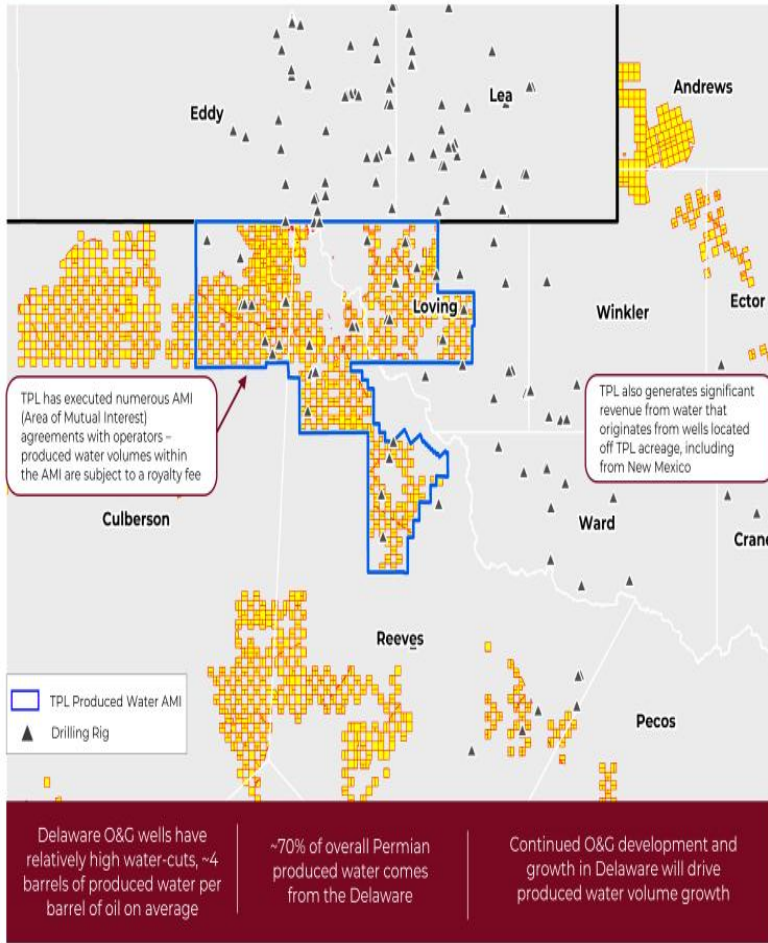
Contracts provide TPL with **optionality and upside** to pursue produced water **recycling/treatment and beneficial reuse opportunities**

Long runway of volumes and cash flow growth, with minimal capex contributions from TPL

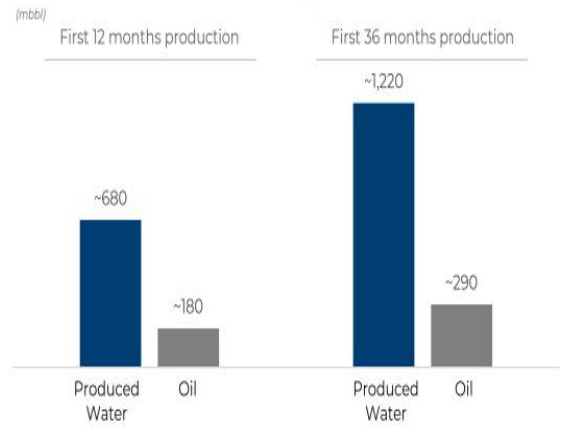
TPL

Produced Water Royalties

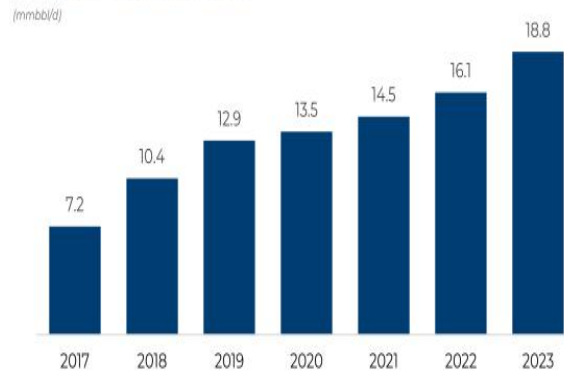
Delaware Upstream Activity + High Water-Cuts to Drive Produced Water Volume Growth



Water vs Oil Production – Average Well in Delaware Basin

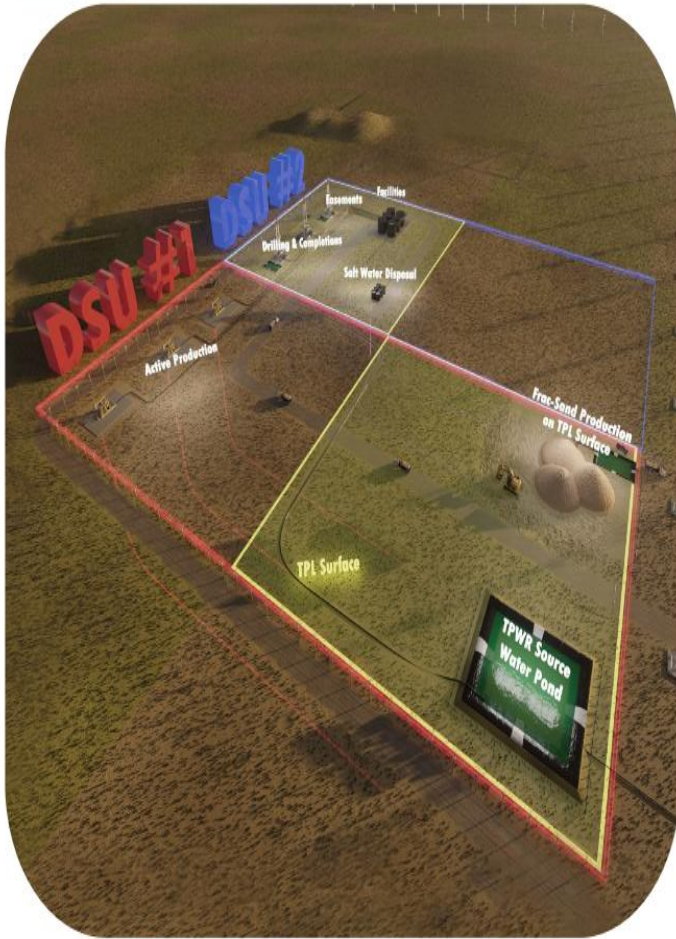


Permian Produced Water



Source: B3 Insight, Enverus and Company Data. Delaware oil and water volumes based on horizontal wells completed since 1/1/2018.

TPL Captures Revenue Over the Well Lifecycle



TPL

- 1 Permit** | *E&P/upstream operators procure regulatory permits; prepare future well site and develop infrastructure*
 - SLEM**

 - Fixed fees for use of TPL's surface for the construction and operation of infrastructure (e.g., well sites, wellbores, pipelines)
 - Sale of materials (caliche) used in the construction of infrastructure

- 2 Development** | *Operators spud/drills new wells. After drilling concludes, next step is to frac/complete*
 - Water Sales**

 - Price per barrel for providing brackish groundwater and / or treated produced water

- 3 Production** | *Once completed, a well will be placed-on-production ("POP") and begin generating production and revenue*
 - Produced Water**

 - Royalty per barrel for allowing produced water disposal related infrastructure on TPL surface
 - O&G Royalties**

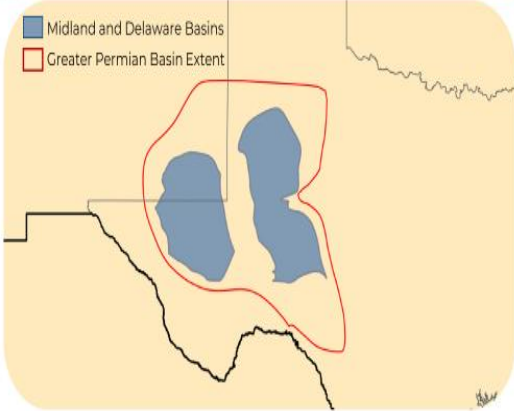
 - TPL royalty interests generate a fixed percentage of the oil & gas produced
 - SLEM**

 - Contracted payments to TPL as infrastructure on TPL land continues to be utilized

Permian's Massive Resource Potential

Enormous Acreage Extent and Stacked Pay Potential

Enormous Acreage Extent



~26,000 square miles | **~17,000,000** acres

Combined Midland and Delaware Footprint

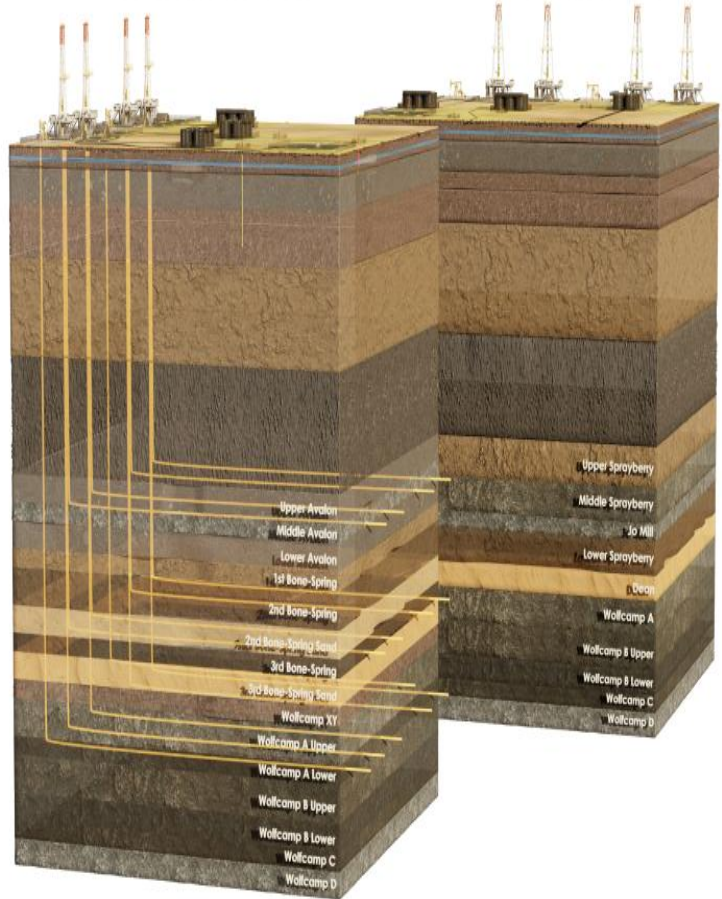
Stacked Pay Reserves

10+ geologic formations for each Midland and Delaware

TPL

Delaware

Midland

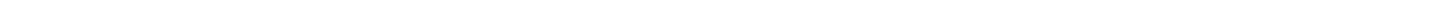




Appendix

14,8867212
23,0781921

14,8867212
23,0781921



Summary of Highest-Visibility Inventory

100% NRI Permitted Wells

~87% of Permits are drilled within 6 months
~96% of Permits are drilled within 12 months

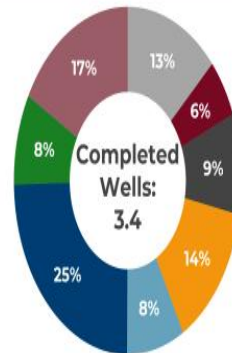
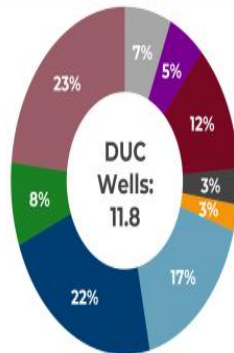
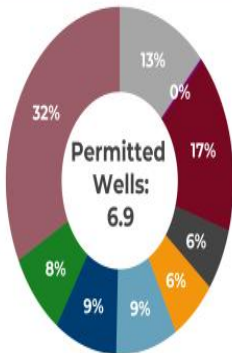
100% NRI DUC Wells

~40% of DUCs are completed within 6 months
~91% of DUCs are completed within 12 months

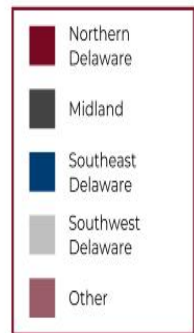
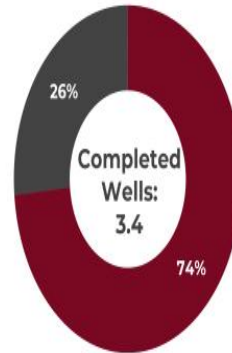
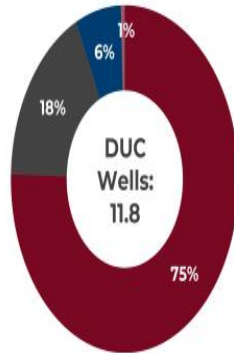
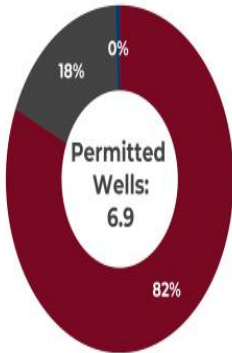
100% NRI Completed Wells

~93% of Completed Wells are listed as producing within ~1 month

NRI by Operator



NRI by Region



TPL

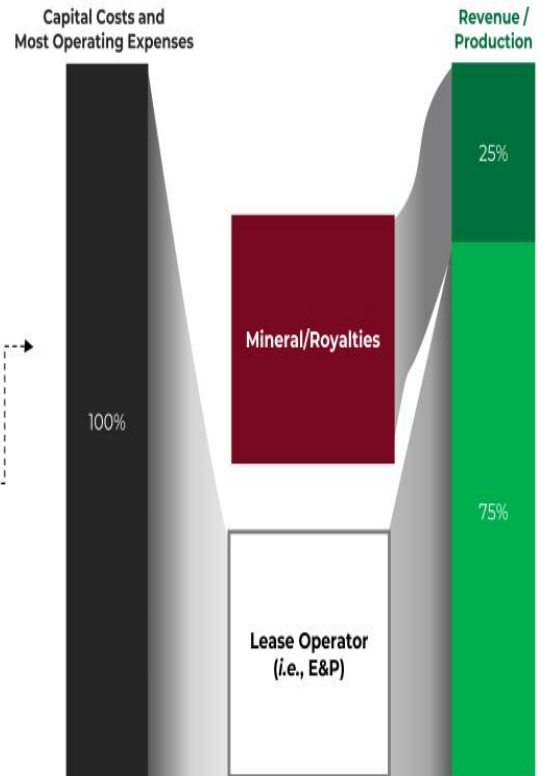
Notes: Per Company data, Permian Basin horizontal locations as of 9/30/24.
Permitted well conversion rate based on wells permitted from 10/1/22 through 9/30/23 and then drilled through 9/30/24.
DUC well conversion rate based on wells drilled from 10/1/22 through 9/30/23 and then completed through 9/30/24.
Completed well conversion rates based on wells completed between 10/1/22 through 9/30/23.
DUCs considered to be all wells awaiting completion.

The Basics of Royalties Ownership

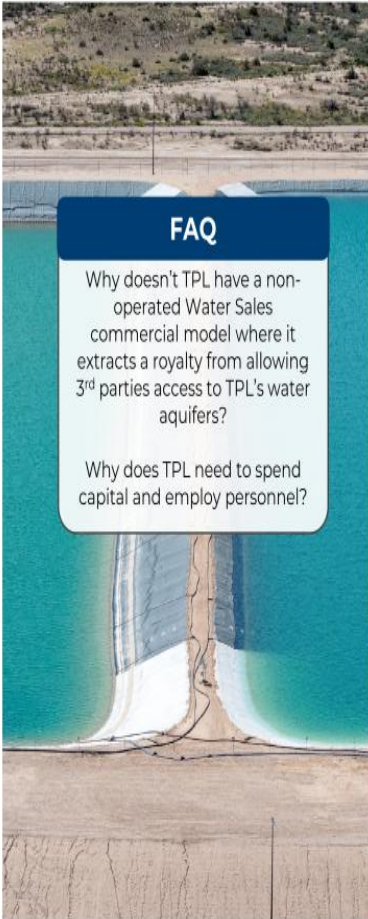
Key Terms and Comparison: Royalties/Minerals vs Lease Interest

	ROYALTIES / MINERALS	LEASE INTEREST
PARTICIPANTS NOMENCLATURE	Simply and generally just referred to as royalty/mineral owners	Companies that own lease interests are also generally referred to as E&P (exploration & production), upstream and/or working interest companies (e.g., Occidental, EOG)
OWNERSHIP	Real property interest/ownership of minerals Can develop minerals itself or lease the right to extract minerals to an external party	Leases acreage from mineral estate for the right to extract subsurface minerals (e.g., oil and gas)
OWNERSHIP DURATION	Perpetual (though certain exclusions)	Expiration subject to lease terms
REVENUE INTEREST	In Texas, mineral/royalty estate in aggregate generally receives 25% of gross production; minerals leased by federal government generally receive 12.5% - 18.5%	Working interest percentages are expressed before mineral/royalty-take (i.e., 100% working interest owner would only net 75% of total well production/revenue)
CAPITAL COSTS	Generally not responsible for capital costs to drill a well	Generally responsible for 100% of the capital costs to drill and complete a well ("D&C")
OPERATING EXPENSES	For oil production, generally no operating expense deductions For gas and NGL production, may have limited expense deductions	Responsible for operating expenses such as gathering, transportation, processing, and marketing
OTHER	Generally incur severance and ad valorem taxes Mineral/royalty estate can be severed from surface estate	

Illustrative Economic Model – Minerals/Royalties vs Lease Interest



Water Sales – Operated vs Royalty/Non-Operated Business Model



FAQ

Why doesn't TPL have a non-operated Water Sales commercial model where it extracts a royalty from allowing 3rd parties access to TPL's water aquifers?

Why does TPL need to spend capital and employ personnel?



Royalty / Non-Operated Source Water Model *(i.e., pre-TPWR)*

History	TPL formed TPWR in July 2017	Pre-TPWR development, TPL had negotiated various royalty agreements with 3 rd party operators
Sustainable Extraction	Professional hydrologists, advanced sensors, and active monitoring to ensure aquifers are sustainably managed	Operators often extracted water resource at unsustainably high rates; primary concern was water for their own development/commercial needs rather than TPL's long-term interests
Economic development	Efficiently developed infrastructure that could serve vast upstream development areas for virtually every nearby upstream operator	Operator(s) would build relatively narrow water systems to serve only their own interests, rather than for broader commercial utilization for peer operators
Control	TPL could sell water at competitive prices, have control over expansion and market capture, and leverage its SLEM and produced water offerings to expand sales and incentivize development of royalty acreage	Operators could leverage TPL's royalty rates to negotiate better pricing for water off TPL acreage, thereby undercutting TPL sales/royalties
Shareholder Interests	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ TPL manages Water Sales for the benefit and in the best interests of TPL shareholders ■ Water Sales has provided TPL shareholders with significant incremental earnings and free cash flow 	Operators utilizing TPL source water resource have their own stakeholders, whose interests may not align with TPL shareholder interests

TPL

Compensation Incentives Aligned With Shareholder Value Creation

	Mix (% of Total) ⁽¹⁾	Intent	Key Performance Dimensions
Fixed (16%)⁽¹⁾ Base Salary		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Deliver competitive fixed cash compensation for day-to-day job performance 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Based on individual role, level of experience and performance
Variable (84%)⁽¹⁾ Annual Incentive Plan		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Incentivize executives to achieve important near-term financial and operational goals Reward individual and Company performance 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adjusted EBITDA margin (37.5% weight) Free cash flow per share (37.5% weight) Strategic objectives (25% weight)
	Long-Term Incentive Plan Performance-Based Restricted Stock Units (PSUs)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reward performance that drives long-term value creation Align interests of executives with shareholders
Time-Based Restricted Stock Units (RSUs)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Incentivize long-term value creation Align interests of executives with shareholders Retention 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long-term stock price appreciation

Sustainability is Embedded in Our Strategy

Key Opportunities

Carbon Management

- Government policies incentivize sustainable energy projects (e.g., carbon capture, utilization and storage) and TPL can reposition its business to take advantage of the opportunities created by these policies

Water Management

- Water recycling capabilities allow operators to minimize freshwater usage; ongoing water asset electrification can reduce diesel reliance and manage emissions profile

Environmental Management

- Adoption of new technology can reduce our costs and environmental impact
- Allowance of easements on land to construct electricity infrastructure supports emissions reductions from our land operators

Renewable Development

- Expanding efforts to encourage wind and solar development on our surface and exploring all options to increase our existing renewable footprint

Investing in Our People

- Comprehensive, job-specific training and development opportunities; high employee retention and low turnover rates, with annual employee satisfaction surveys
- Demonstrated commitment to enhancing diversity - 41% of workforce are women and continual assessment of organizational dynamics to cultivate a more inclusive workforce

TPL

Our Environmental Management Initiatives

Incidents and Spill Prevention Control



- Implementation of Spill Prevention, Control, and Countermeasure plan and protocol for water assets, which are equipped with tech / containment protections
- Thorough tracking and monitoring of all spills; information is entered into centralized database to allow easy tracking and data management
- Prioritization of continued education and engagement of employees and contractors

Environmental Impact Assessments



- Prior to acquiring additional surface acreage, on-site Phase 1 Environmental Site Assessments are regularly conducted by environmental consultants to gauge property condition
- Regularly scheduled pipeline maintenance checkups of existing pipeline assets; Health, Safety and Environment team closely monitors assets for spills, leaks or any other release

Ecological and Biodiversity Partnerships



- Partnership with New Mexico Bureau of Land Management to obtain biodiversity impact guidance
- Contractual requirement for grazing tenants to use proper grazing and stockman standards and participate in conservation, range and wildlife improvement programs

Operator and Lessee Requirements



- Prioritization of consistent engagement and communications with operators and lessees on TPL's land to ensure maintenance of environmental due diligence
- Requirement of reclamation process to verify land has been restored to environmental condition stipulated by contractual agreement

ESG Update

Key Statistics

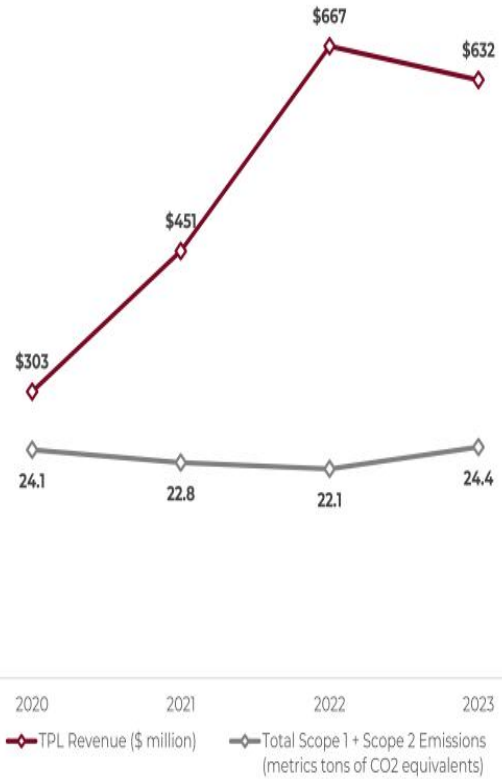
Category	2020	2021	2022	2023
Emissions				
Scope 1 CO2 Emissions	18,987	16,159	10,590	13,819
Scope 2 CO2 Emissions	5,110	6,596	11,492	10,572
Total Scope 1 + Scope 2	24,097	22,755	22,082	24,391
Methane Emissions	0	0	0	0
Spills				
Produced water spills (bbls)	0	0	0	0
Other spills (bbls)	0	45 ⁽¹⁾	0	0
Energy Management – TPWR Operations				
Total energy consumed (Gigajoules)	317,912	287,140	263,289	304,622
Percentage grid – electricity	12%	16%	29%	24%
Percentage grid – renewables	3%	6%	13%	11% ⁽²⁾
Percentage grid – fuel	85%	78%	58%	65%
Safety Incidents				
Employee and Contractor Total Recordable Incident Rate –TRIR	0	1.59	0	0
Employee lost time incident rate	0	0.79	0	0

Please visit the TPL Website for our full ESG Disclosures



(1) These 45 bbls underwent full and successful remediation efforts
 (2) Calculated based on 2023 ERCOT data

Emissions vs Revenue



Royalty Key Terms

Focus Area ¹	Gross Royalty Acres	Net Royalty Acres	Average Royalty	Gross DSU Acres	Implied Avg Net Revenue Interest per well
Northern Delaware	164,495	9,845	6.0%	419,450	2.3%
Southeast Delaware	34,285	2,126	6.2%	101,993	2.1%
Southwest Delaware	81,795	5,112	6.2%	168,459	3.0%
Delaware	280,575	17,083	6.1%	689,902	2.5%
Midland	218,102	3,057	1.4%	720,023	0.4%
Other	110,928	4,631	4.2%	258,617	1.8%
Total	609,606	24,771	4.1%	1,668,542	1.5%

	Description	How's It Calculated
Gross Royalty Acres	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> An undivided ownership of the oil, gas, and minerals underneath one acre of land 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Total Texas Pacific Land Corporation acreage 609,606
Net Royalty Acres (Normalized to 1/8)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gross Royalty Acres standardized to 12.5% (or 1/8) oil and gas lease royalty 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gross Royalty Acres * Avg. royalty / (1/8) 198,170 = 609,606 * 4.1% / (1/8)
Net Royalty Acres	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gross Royalty Acres standardized on a 100% (or 8/8) oil and gas lease royalty basis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gross Royalty Acres * Avg. royalty 24,771 = 609,606 * 4.1%
Drilling Spacing Units ("DSUs")	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Areas designated in a spacing order or unit designation as a unit and within which operators drill wellbores to develop our oil and natural gas rights 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Total number of gross DSU acres 1,668,542
Implied Average Net Revenue Interest per Well	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Number of 100% oil and gas lease royalty acres per gross DSU acre 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Net Royalty Acres / Gross DSU Acres 1.5% = 24,771 / 1,668,542

TPL

(1) Excluding acres which are considered to be outside of the Permian Basin.

Non-GAAP Reconciliations - Consolidated

(\$ in millions)	Year ended December 31,						Three months ended,				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24
Net income	\$ 209.7	\$ 318.7	\$ 176.1	\$ 270.0	\$ 446.4	\$ 405.6	\$ 105.6	\$ 113.1	\$ 114.4	\$ 114.6	\$ 106.6
Income tax expense	52.0	83.6	43.6	93.0	122.5	111.9	29.4	32.0	31.6	31.9	28.8
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	2.6	8.9	14.4	16.3	15.4	14.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.1	5.8
EBITDA	\$ 264.3	\$ 411.2	\$ 234.1	\$ 379.3	\$ 584.2	\$ 532.3	\$ 138.5	\$ 149.0	\$ 149.8	\$ 150.5	\$ 141.2
Revenue	\$ 300.2	\$ 490.5	\$ 302.6	\$ 451.0	\$ 667.4	\$ 631.6	\$ 158.0	\$ 166.7	\$ 174.1	\$ 172.3	\$ 173.6
<i>EBITDA Margin</i>	88.0%	83.8%	77.4%	84.1%	87.5%	84.3%	87.7%	89.4%	86.0%	87.4%	81.3%
EBITDA	\$ 264.3	\$ 411.2	\$ 234.1	\$ 379.3	\$ 584.2	\$ 532.3	\$ 138.5	\$ 149.0	\$ 149.8	\$ 150.5	\$ 141.2
Adjustments:											
Less: land sales deemed significant ⁽¹⁾	—	(122.0)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less: sale of oil and gas royalty interests ⁽²⁾	(18.9)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Add: proxy contests, settlement, and corporate reorganization costs ⁽³⁾	—	13.0	5.1	8.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Add: employee share-based compensation	—	—	—	—	7.6	9.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.9
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 245.4	\$ 302.2	\$ 239.1	\$ 388.0	\$ 591.8	\$ 541.4	\$ 141.0	\$ 150.9	\$ 152.0	\$ 153.2	\$ 144.1
Adjusted Revenue ⁽⁴⁾	\$ 281.3	\$ 368.5	\$ 302.6	\$ 451.0	\$ 667.4	\$ 631.6	\$ 158.0	\$ 166.7	\$ 174.1	\$ 172.3	\$ 173.6
<i>Adjusted EBITDA Margin</i>	87.2%	82.0%	79.0%	86.0%	88.7%	85.7%	89.3%	90.6%	87.3%	88.9%	83.0%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 245.4	\$ 302.2	\$ 239.1	\$ 388.0	\$ 591.8	\$ 541.4	\$ 141.0	\$ 150.9	\$ 152.0	\$ 153.2	\$ 144.1
Adjustments:											
Less: current income tax expense	(37.2)	(57.5)	(46.0)	(93.3)	(121.2)	(110.5)	(29.7)	(29.6)	(31.9)	(30.8)	(27.4)
Less: capex	(47.9)	(32.7)	(5.1)	(16.4)	(19.0)	(15.4)	(5.2)	(5.0)	(5.7)	(6.5)	(9.8)
Add: tax impact of land sales deemed significant	—	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Free cash flow	\$ 160.3	\$ 233.5	\$ 188.0	\$ 278.3	\$ 451.6	\$ 415.5	\$ 106.1	\$ 116.3	\$ 114.5	\$ 116.0	\$ 106.9

Source: Company data.

Note: Numbers may not foot due to immaterial rounding.

1. Land swap of ~\$22 million in 4Q19, and sale to WPX in 1Q19 of ~\$100 million.
2. Sale of nonparticipating perpetual oil and gas royalty interest in approximately 812 net royalty acres (1/8th interest) of ~\$19 million.
3. Costs related to proxy contest to elect a new Trustee, settlement agreement and corporate reorganization.
4. Excludes land sales deemed significant and sales of oil and gas royalty interests.

TPL

Non-GAAP Reconciliations - Segment

(\$ in millions)	Land and Resource Management						Water Services and Operations							
	Quarterly					Annual		Quarterly					Annual	
	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	2022	2023	3Q23	4Q23	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	2022	2023
Net income	\$ 82.9	\$ 88.8	\$ 81.0	\$ 80.1	\$ 71.9	\$ 365.0	\$ 306.7	\$ 22.7	\$ 24.3	\$ 33.4	\$ 34.5	\$ 34.7	\$ 81.3	\$ 98.9
Income tax expense	22.9	25.0	22.3	22.2	19.4	100.3	84.3	6.4	7.0	9.3	9.7	9.5	22.2	27.6
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	13.1	11.7
EBITDA	\$ 106.5	\$ 114.7	\$ 103.9	\$ 103.1	\$ 93.4	\$ 467.6	\$ 394.1	\$ 32.0	\$ 34.3	\$ 45.9	\$ 47.4	\$ 47.8	\$ 116.6	\$ 138.2
Revenue	\$ 109.9	\$ 116.8	\$ 111.5	\$ 104.0	\$ 106.6	\$ 507.0	\$ 432.1	\$ 48.0	\$ 49.8	\$ 62.7	\$ 68.3	\$ 66.9	\$ 160.4	\$ 199.5
<i>EBITDA Margin</i>	96.9 %	98.1 %	93.2 %	99.1 %	87.5 %	92.2 %	91.2 %	66.6 %	68.9 %	73.3 %	69.4 %	71.5 %	72.7 %	69.3 %
EBITDA	\$ 106.5	\$ 114.7	\$ 103.9	\$ 103.1	\$ 93.4	\$ 467.6	\$ 394.1	\$ 32.0	\$ 34.3	\$ 45.9	\$ 47.4	\$ 47.8	\$ 116.6	\$ 138.2
Adjustments:														
Add: employee share-based compensation	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	4.7	5.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.9	3.8
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 108.0	\$ 115.7	\$ 105.2	\$ 104.8	\$ 95.2	\$ 472.3	\$ 399.4	\$ 33.0	\$ 35.2	\$ 46.8	\$ 48.5	\$ 48.9	\$ 119.6	\$ 142.0
Adjusted Revenue	\$ 109.9	\$ 116.8	\$ 111.5	\$ 104.0	\$ 106.6	\$ 507.0	\$ 432.1	\$ 48.0	\$ 49.8	\$ 62.7	\$ 68.3	\$ 66.9	\$ 160.4	\$ 199.5
<i>Adjusted EBITDA Margin</i>	98.3 %	99.1 %	94.4 %	100.7 %	89.2 %	93.2 %	92.4 %	68.7 %	70.6 %	74.7 %	71.0 %	73.1 %	74.5 %	71.2 %
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 108.0	\$ 115.7	\$ 105.2	\$ 104.8	\$ 95.2	\$ 472.3	\$ 399.4	\$ 33.0	\$ 35.2	\$ 46.8	\$ 48.5	\$ 48.9	\$ 119.6	\$ 142.0
Adjustments:														
Less: current income tax expense	(23.3)	(22.6)	(22.5)	(21.1)	(18.5)	(98.7)	(82.8)	(6.5)	(7.0)	(9.4)	(9.7)	(9.0)	(22.5)	(27.7)
Less: capex	—	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.4)	(0.2)	(5.2)	(5.0)	(5.6)	(6.4)	(9.8)	(18.6)	(15.2)
Free cash flow	\$ 84.7	\$ 93.1	\$ 82.6	\$ 83.6	\$ 76.6	\$ 373.2	\$ 316.4	\$ 21.3	\$ 23.2	\$ 31.9	\$ 32.4	\$ 30.2	\$ 78.5	\$ 99.1

Source: Company data.
Note: Numbers may not foot due to immaterial rounding.

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Historical Financial Summary

(\$ in millions)	Year ended December 31,		Three months ended,	
	2022	2023	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2024
Total Acres	874,366	868,446	868,446	873,115
Revenues:				
Oil and gas royalties	\$452.4	\$357.4	\$87.1	\$94.4
Water sales	84.7	112.2	26.4	36.2
Produced water royalties	72.2	84.3	20.8	27.7
Easements and other surface-related income	48.1	70.9	18.2	14.3
Land sales and other operating revenue	10.0	6.8	5.4	0.9
Total Revenues	\$667.4	\$631.6	\$158.0	\$173.6
Expenses:				
Salaries and related employee benefits	\$41.4	\$43.4	\$11.5	\$14.0
Water service related expenses	17.5	33.6	8.6	11.7
General and administrative expenses	13.3	14.9	3.9	4.0
Legal and professional fees	8.7	31.5	1.7	8.3
Ad valorem taxes	8.9	7.4	1.8	2.2
Land Sales Expenses	—	—	—	0.2
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	15.4	14.8	3.6	5.8
Total operating expenses	\$105.1	\$145.5	\$31.0	\$46.2
Operating income (loss)	\$562.3	\$486.1	\$127.0	\$127.3
Margin (%)	84.3 %	77.0 %	80.4 %	73.4 %
Other income (expense)	6.5	31.5	8.0	8.1
Income before income taxes	\$568.9	\$517.6	\$135.0	\$135.4
Income tax expense	122.5	111.9	29.4	28.8
Net income	\$446.4	\$405.6	\$105.6	\$106.6
Margin (%)	66.9 %	64.2 %	66.8 %	61.4 %
Key balance sheet items:	2022	2023	3Q23	3Q24
Cash equivalents	\$510.8	\$725.2	\$654.2	\$533.9
Total debt	—	—	—	—
Total capital	772.9	1,043.2	964.6	1,052.1
Total assets	877.4	1,156.4	1,079.3	1,175.6
Total liabilities	104.5	113.2	114.8	123.4

TPL



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